

**Manpower
Employment
Outlook Survey
UK**

**Q4
2015**



ManpowerGroup™

United Kingdom Employment Outlook

The Manpower Employment Outlook Survey for the fourth quarter 2015 was conducted by interviewing a representative sample of 2,101 employers in the UK.

All survey participants were asked, “How do you anticipate total employment at your location to change in the three months to the end of December 2015 as compared to the current quarter?”

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UK Employment Outlook

	Increase	Decrease	No Change	Don't Know	Net Employment Outlook	Seasonally Adjusted
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Oct-Dec 2015	7	3	88	2	4	4
July-Sep 2015	10	2	86	2	8	6
Apr-June 2015	8	2	88	2	6	6
Jan-Mar 2015	9	5	84	2	4	6
Oct-Dec 2014	11	4	83	2	7	7



UK employers report modest hiring intentions for the October-December time frame. With 7% of employers expecting to increase staffing levels, 3% forecasting a decrease and 88% anticipating no change, the resulting Net Employment Outlook is +4%.

Once the data is adjusted to allow for seasonal variation, the outlook also stands at +4%. Hiring prospects are two percentage points weaker when compared with the previous quarter and decline by three percentage points year-over-year. The resulting outlook is the weakest reported since Quarter 4 2012.

Throughout this report, we use the term “Net Employment Outlook”. This figure is derived by taking the percentage of employers anticipating total employment to increase and subtracting from this the percentage expecting to see a decrease in employment at their location in the next quarter. The result of this calculation is the Net Employment Outlook.

From this point forward, all data discussed in the commentary is seasonally adjusted, unless stated otherwise.

Organisation-Size Comparisons

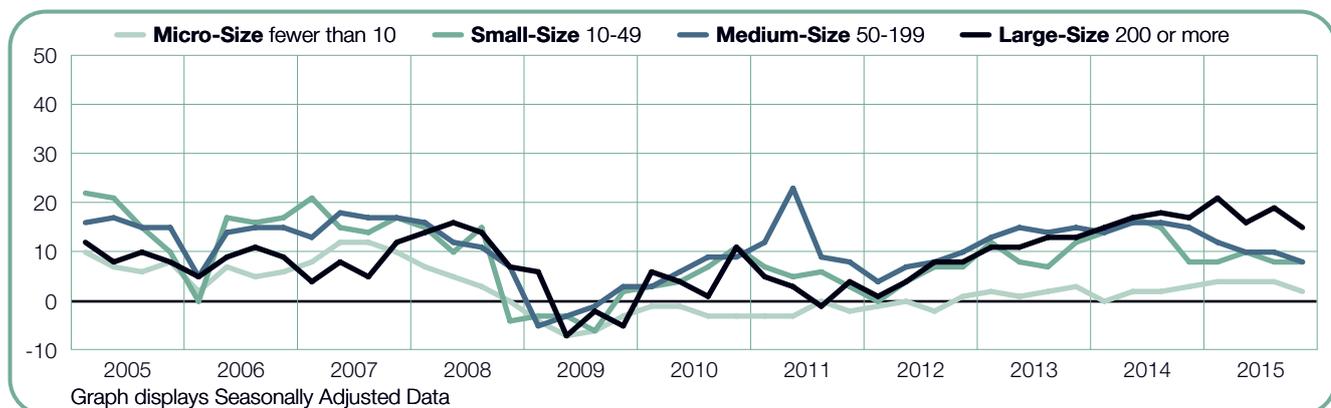
Participating employers are categorised into one of four organisation sizes: Micro businesses have fewer than 10 employees; Small businesses have 10-49 employees; Medium businesses have 50-199 employees; and Large businesses have 200 or more employees.

Employers in all four organisation size categories expect to grow staffing levels during the next three months. The strongest labour market is expected in the Large-size category where employers report a Net Employment Outlook of +15%. Elsewhere, outlooks stand at +8% for both Small- and Medium-size employers while the outlook for Micro employers is +2%.

Quarter-over-quarter, hiring intentions weaken for employers in three of the four organisation size categories. Large employers report a decline of four percentage points while outlooks are two percentage points weaker in both the Micro- and Medium-size categories.

Medium-size employers report a year-over-year decline of seven percentage points and the outlook for Large firms is two percentage points weaker. Meanwhile, Micro employers report relatively stable hiring plans and the outlook for Small employers is unchanged.

Organisation-Size	Increase	Decrease	No Change	Don't Know	Net Employment Outlook	Seasonally Adjusted
	%	%	%	%	%	%
Micro-Size fewer than 10	5	3	91	1	2	2
Small-Size 10-49	10	3	83	4	7	8
Medium-Size 50-199	14	4	77	5	10	8
Large-Size 200 or more	22	5	64	9	17	15



Regional Summary

Employers in eight of the 12 regions forecast payroll gains during Quarter 4 2015. The strongest hiring plans are reported in the East and Wales, with Net Employment Outlooks standing at +12% and +11%, respectively. East Midlands employers report cautiously optimistic hiring intentions with an outlook of +10% while outlooks stand at +8% and +6% in the London and South East regions, respectively. Elsewhere, payrolls are expected to decline in one region – the North East – where the outlook stands at -2%.

When compared with the previous quarter, outlooks weaken in five of the 12 regions, most notably by 11 percentage points in the North East. Hiring prospects also decline by seven percentage points in both the North West and the South West, while a decrease of

five percentage points is reported by employers in the West Midlands. Meanwhile, hiring plans improve in five regions, most notably by four percentage points in the East and by two percentage points in both the South East and Wales.

Year-over-year, hiring prospects decline in eight of the 12 regions, including a 13 percentage point decline in the West Midlands. Elsewhere, outlooks are nine percentage points weaker in both the North East and the North West, while the outlook for Yorkshire & the Humber declines by seven percentage points. However, hiring intentions strengthen in three regions, including Wales and the East where outlooks are 11 and eight percentage points stronger, respectively.

	Increase Q4 2015	Decrease Q4 2015	Q4 2015	Q3 2015	Q4 2014	Qtr on Qtr Change Q3 2015 to Q4 2015	Yr on Yr Change Q4 2014 to Q4 2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
East	13	0	13 (12) ¹	11 (8) ¹	3 (4) ¹	2 (4) ¹	10 (8) ¹
East Midlands	13	1	12 (10) ¹	11 (9) ¹	13 (12) ¹	1 (1) ¹	-1 (-2) ¹
London	11	3	8 (8) ¹	9 (9) ¹	9 (9) ¹	-1 (-1) ¹	-1 (-1) ¹
North East	5	6	-1 (-2) ¹	9 (9) ¹	8 (7) ¹	-10 (-11) ¹	-9 (-9) ¹
North West	2	2	0 (0) ¹	7 (7) ¹	10 (9) ¹	-7 (-7) ¹	-10 (-9) ¹
Northern Ireland	5	1	4 (2) ¹	3 (2) ¹	3 (2) ¹	1 (0) ¹	1 (0) ¹
Scotland	4	7	-3 (0) ¹	4 (-1) ¹	0 (2) ¹	-7 (1) ¹	-3 (-2) ¹
South East	9	4	5 (6) ¹	7 (4) ¹	6 (7) ¹	-2 (2) ¹	-1 (-1) ¹
South West	5	3	2 (2) ¹	15 (9) ¹	-2 (-2) ¹	-13 (-7) ¹	4 (4) ¹
Wales	13	2	11 (11) ¹	10 (9) ¹	0 (0) ¹	1 (2) ¹	11 (11) ¹
West Midlands	3	2	1 (0) ¹	6 (5) ¹	14 (13) ¹	-5 (-5) ¹	-13 (-13) ¹
Yorkshire & the Humber	6	1	5 (3) ¹	0 (3) ¹	12 (10) ¹	5 (0) ¹	-7 (-7) ¹

1. Number in parentheses is the Net Employment Outlook when adjusted to remove seasonal variations.

Sector Summary

Payrolls are forecast to grow in all nine industry sectors during the October-December time frame. Utilities sector employers report the strongest hiring intentions with a Net Employment Outlook of +9%, while the outlook stands at +7% in the Mining sector. Employers in the Agriculture sector and the Manufacturing sector forecast some hiring opportunities with outlooks of +6%, while the Community & Social sector outlook stands at +5%. Meanwhile, the weakest outlook of +2% is reported by Transport & Communications sector employers.

Quarter-over-quarter, employers report weaker hiring intentions in six of the nine industry sectors. The most noteworthy declines of three and two percentage

points are reported in the Construction sector and the Finance & Business Services sector, respectively. Elsewhere, the Utilities sector outlook is three percentage points stronger.

When compared with Quarter 4 2014, outlooks also weaken in six of the nine industry sectors. Finance & Business Services employers report a decline of six percentage points while a five percentage point decrease is reported for the Transport & Communications sector. However, hiring plans improve in three sectors, including the Construction sector and the Agriculture sector, where outlooks increase by four and three percentage points, respectively.

	Increase Q4 2015	Decrease Q4 2015	Q4 2015	Q3 2015	Q4 2014	Qtr on Qtr Change Q3 2015 to Q4 2015	Yr on Yr Change Q4 2014 to Q4 2015
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
Agriculture	5	3	2 (6) ¹	10 (7) ¹	-1 (3) ¹	-8 (-1) ¹	3 (3) ¹
Community & Social	4	2	2 (5) ¹	9 (6) ¹	1 (3) ¹	-7 (-1) ¹	1 (2) ¹
Construction	5	2	3 (4) ¹	7 (7) ¹	-2 (0) ¹	-4 (-3) ¹	5 (4) ¹
Finance & Business Services	8	2	6 (4) ¹	8 (6) ¹	12 (10) ¹	-2 (-2) ¹	-6 (-6) ¹
Hotels & Retail	9	4	5 (4) ¹	7 (4) ¹	5 (5) ¹	-2 (0) ¹	0 (-1) ¹
Manufacturing	8	6	2 (6) ¹	7 (7) ¹	10 (10) ¹	-5 (-1) ¹	-8 (-4) ¹
Mining	6	1	5 (7) ¹	10 (8) ¹	5 (8) ¹	-5 (-1) ¹	0 (-1) ¹
Transport & Communications	10	5	5 (2) ¹	0 (2) ¹	9 (7) ¹	5 (0) ¹	-4 (-5) ¹
Utilities	16	6	10 (9) ¹	3 (6) ¹	12 (11) ¹	7 (3) ¹	-2 (-2) ¹

1. Number in parentheses is the Net Employment Outlook when adjusted to remove seasonal variations.

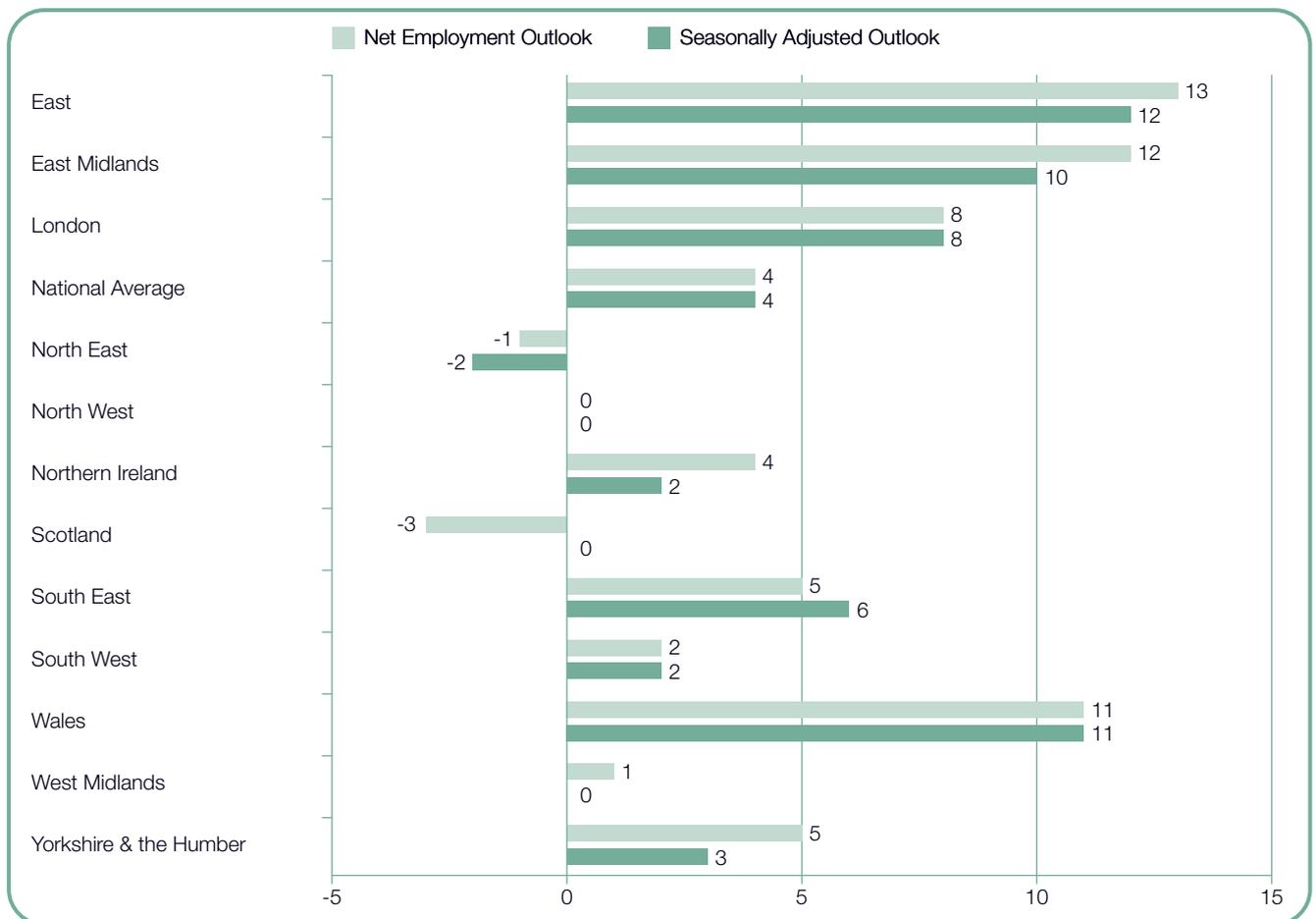
Regional Comparisons

Employers in eight of the 12 regions anticipate an increase in staffing levels during the October-December period. The strongest labour market is forecast in the East where the Net Employment Outlook stands at +12%. Elsewhere, Welsh employers report respectable hiring intentions with an outlook of +11%, while the outlook for the East Midlands stands at +10%. Employers report encouraging signs for job seekers in London and the South East, with outlooks of +8% and +6%, respectively. Meanwhile, North East employers anticipate an uncertain hiring climate with an outlook of -2% and flat hiring prospects are reported in three regions with outlooks of 0% – the North West, the West Midlands and Scotland.

When compared with Quarter 3 2015, hiring intentions improve in five of the 12 regions. The most notable increase of four percentage points is reported in the East while outlooks are two percentage points

stronger in both the South East and Wales. However, hiring plans weaken in five regions, including a considerable decrease of 11 percentage points in the North East. Employers in both the North West and the South West report declines of seven percentage points while the outlook for the West Midlands is five percentage points weaker.

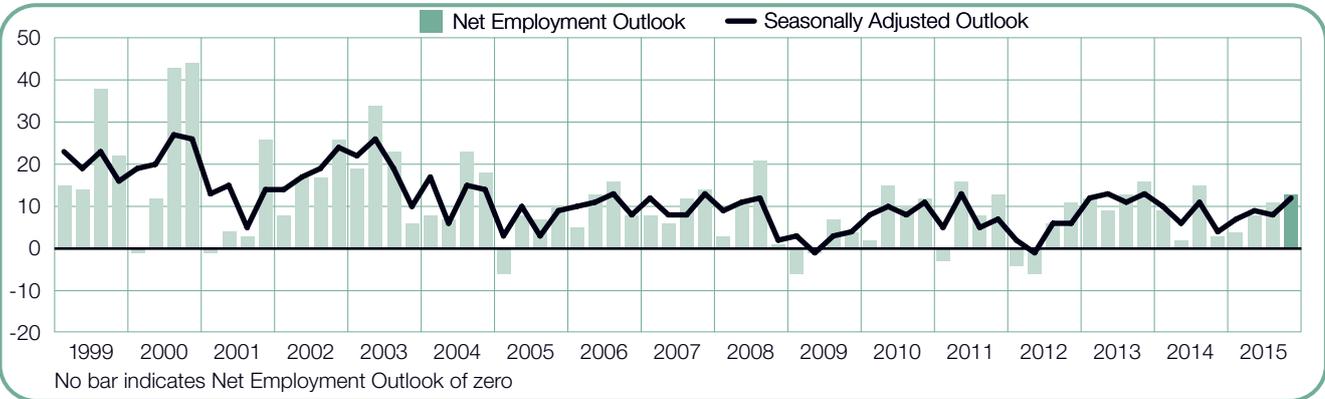
Year-over-year, outlooks decline in eight of the 12 regions. The most noteworthy decrease of 13 percentage points is reported in the West Midlands. Outlooks are nine percentage points weaker in both the North East and the North West, while Yorkshire & the Humber employers report a decline of seven percentage points. However, employers report improved hiring prospects in Wales, with an increase of 11 percentage points, and outlooks are eight and four percentage points stronger in the East and the South West, respectively.



+13 (+12)%

East

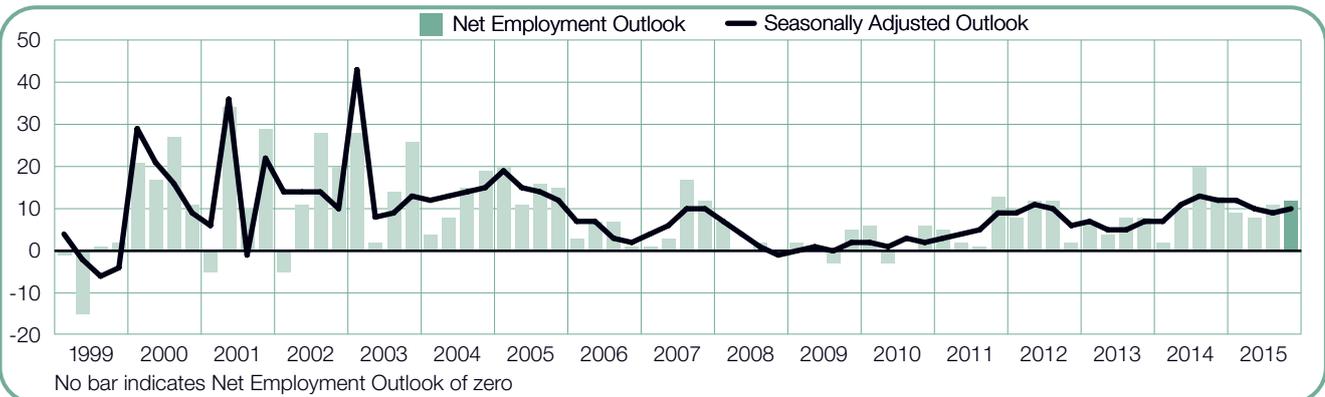
Job seekers can expect to benefit from the strongest hiring pace since Quarter 4 2013 during the forthcoming quarter, with employers reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +12%. Hiring prospects are four percentage points stronger when compared with the previous quarter and improve by eight percentage points year-over-year.



+12 (+10)%

East Midlands

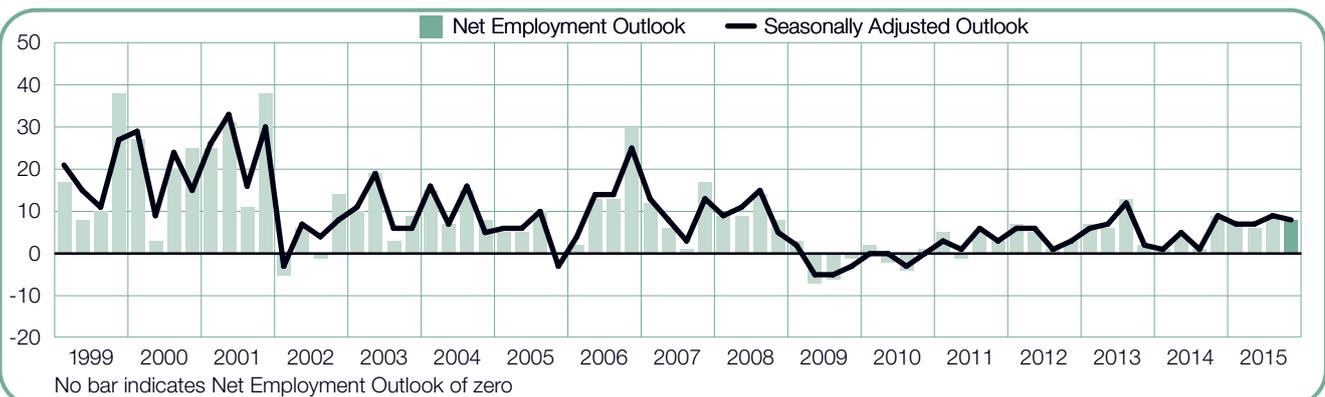
Employers report cautiously optimistic hiring intentions for the October-December time frame with a Net Employment Outlook of +10%. Hiring plans remain relatively stable when compared with the previous quarter but decline by two percentage points year-over-year.



+8 (+8)%

London

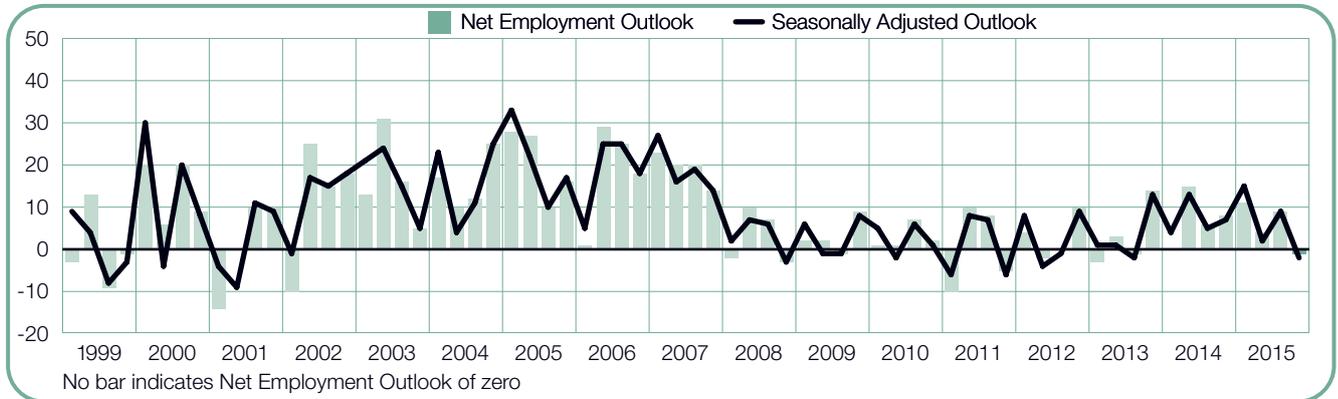
The fair hiring climate is forecast to continue in the next three months with employers reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +8%. The outlook remains relatively stable both quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year.



-1 (-2)%

North East

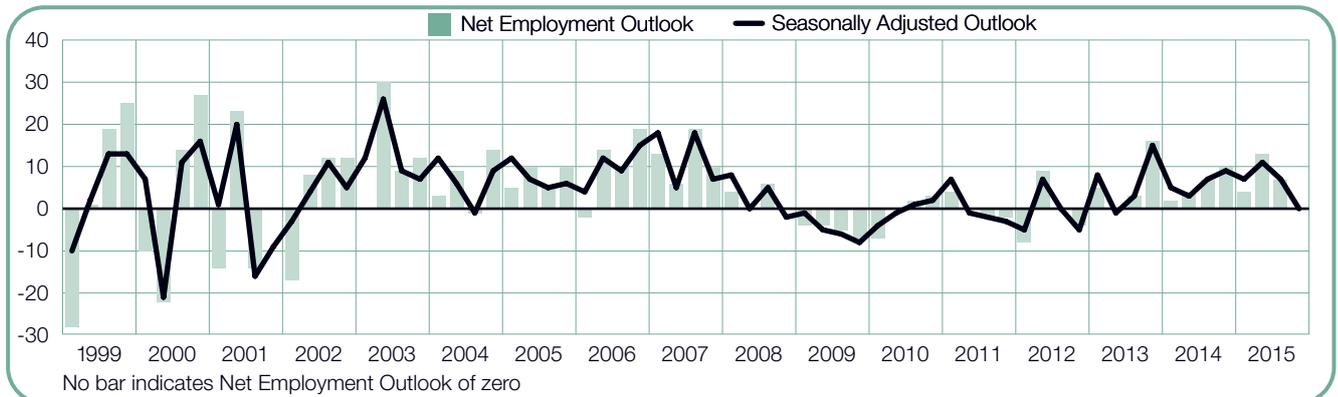
The weakest – and first negative – labour market since Quarter 3 2013 is anticipated in the upcoming quarter. Employers report a Net Employment Outlook of -2%, declining by 11 and nine percentage points quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year, respectively.



0 (0)%

North West

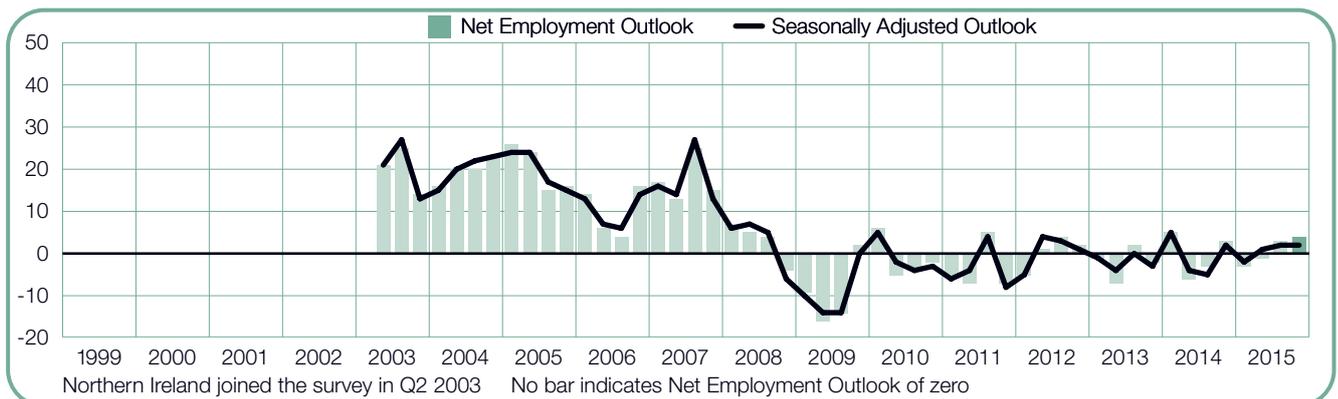
Employers anticipate a flat hiring pace in Quarter 4 2015, reporting a Net Employment Outlook of 0%. Hiring intentions are the weakest reported since Quarter 2 2013, decreasing by seven percentage points when compared with the previous quarter. Year-over-year, the outlook is nine percentage points weaker.



+4 (+2)%

Northern Ireland

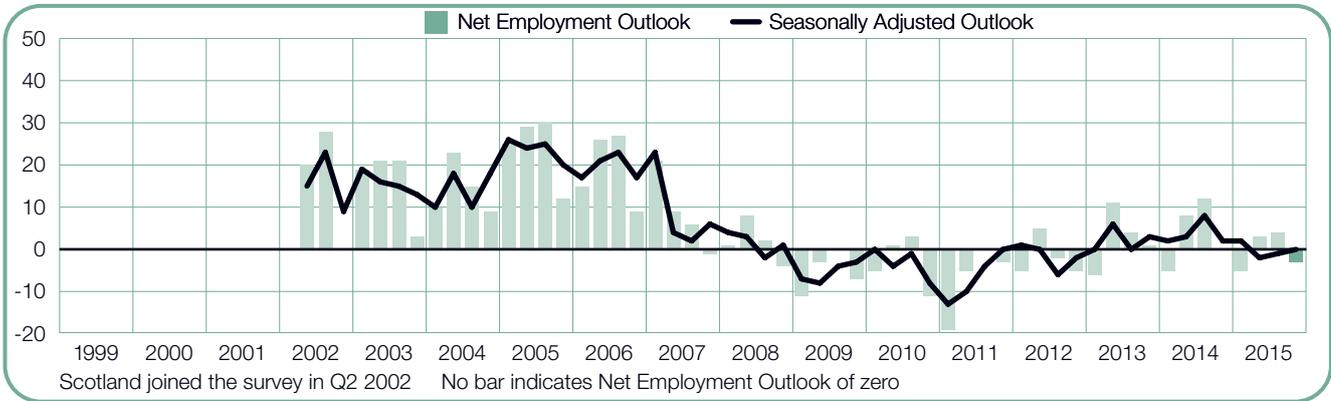
Slow-paced hiring activity is forecast to continue in the next three months with employers reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +2% for the second consecutive quarter. Hiring intentions are also unchanged year-over-year.



-3 (0)%

Scotland

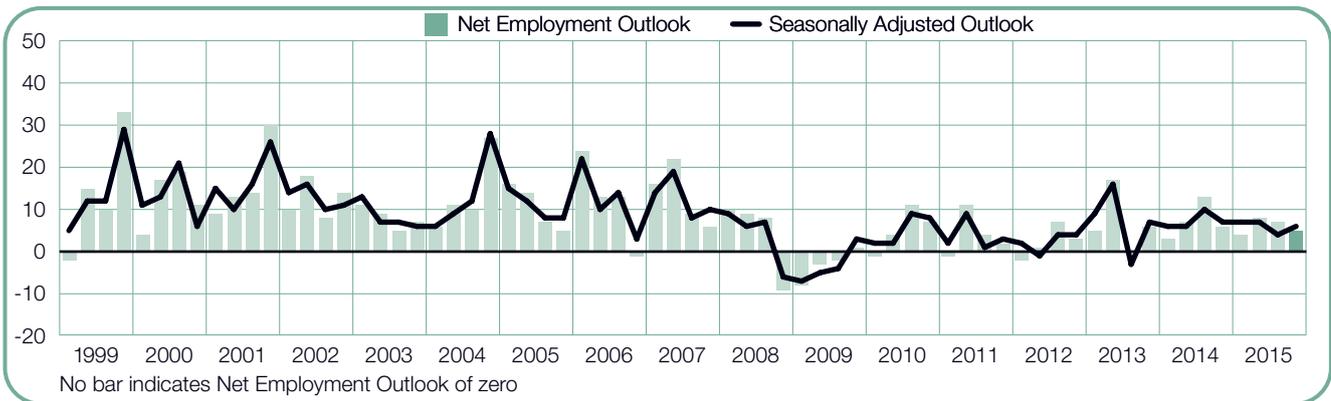
Employers anticipate a flat labour market in the October-December time frame, reporting a Net Employment Outlook of 0%. When compared with the previous quarter, hiring plans remain relatively stable, but employers report a year-over-year decline of two percentage points.



+5 (+6)%

South East

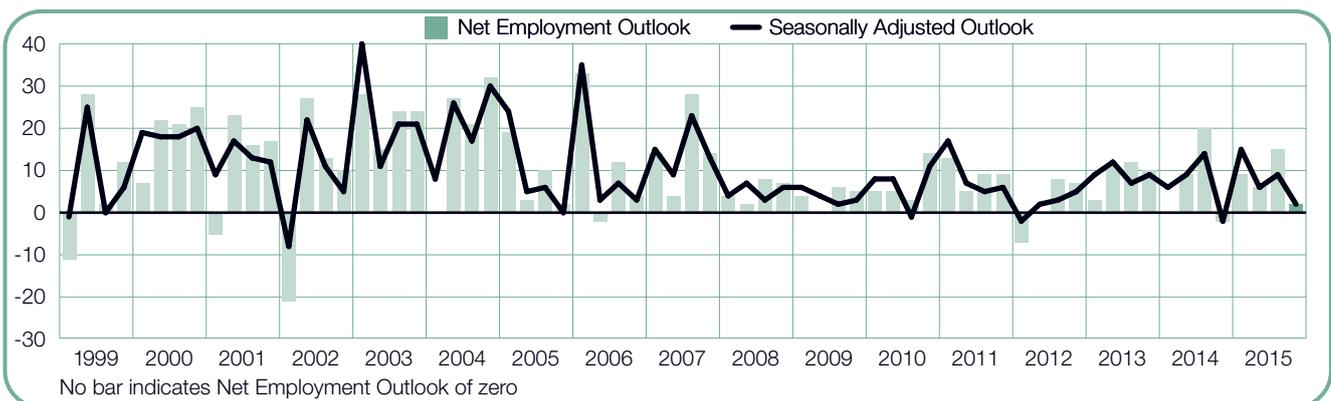
Moderate payroll gains are forecast for the coming quarter with employers reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +6%. Hiring plans strengthen by two percentage points quarter-over-quarter and remain relatively stable year-over-year.



+2 (+2)%

South West

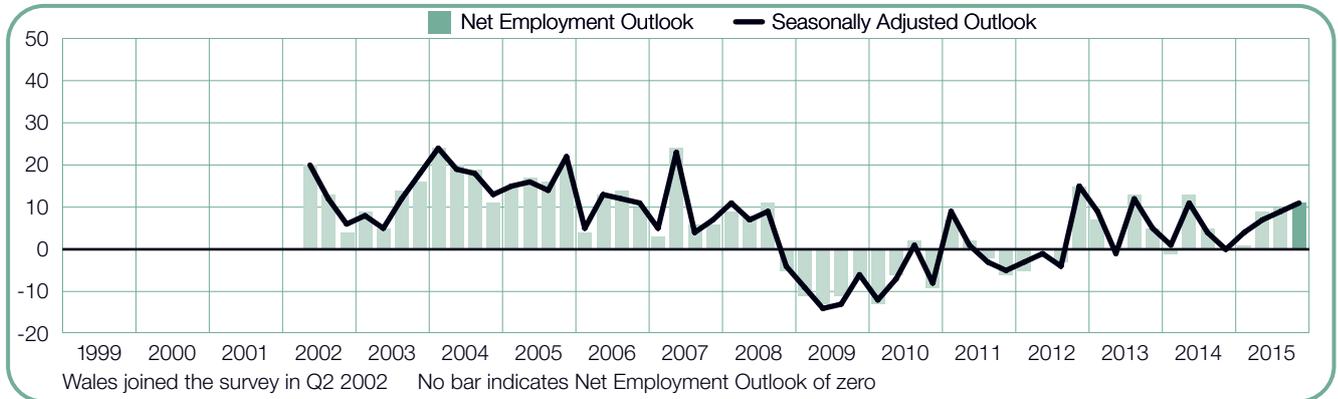
Job seekers can expect slow-paced hiring activity in the October-December period, according to employers who report a Net Employment Outlook of +2%. While the outlook is seven percentage points weaker quarter-over-quarter, employers report a year-over-year improvement of four percentage points.



+11 (+11)%

Wales

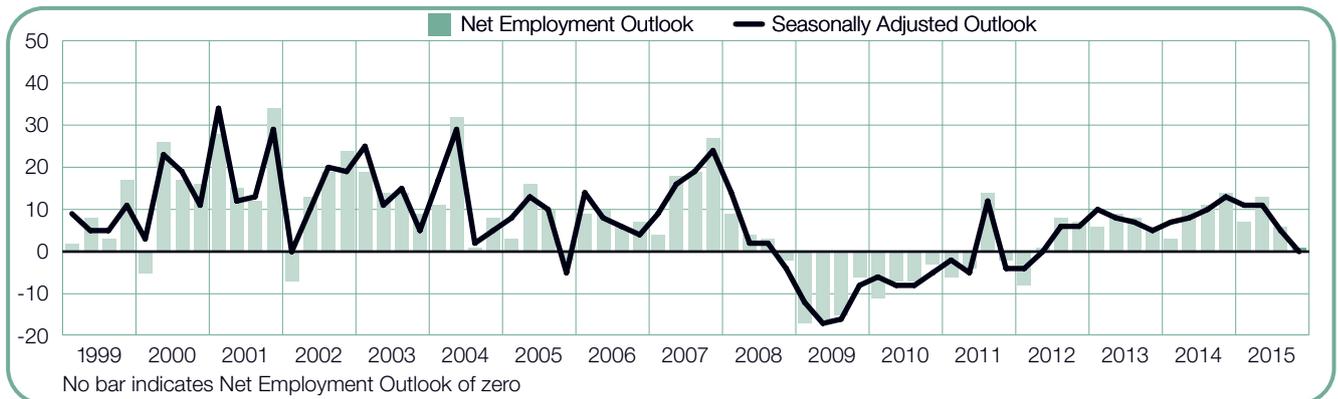
A steady increase in staffing levels is expected in Quarter 4 2015 with employers reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +11%. Hiring prospects improve both quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year, increasing by two and 11 percentage points, respectively.



+1 (0)%

West Midlands

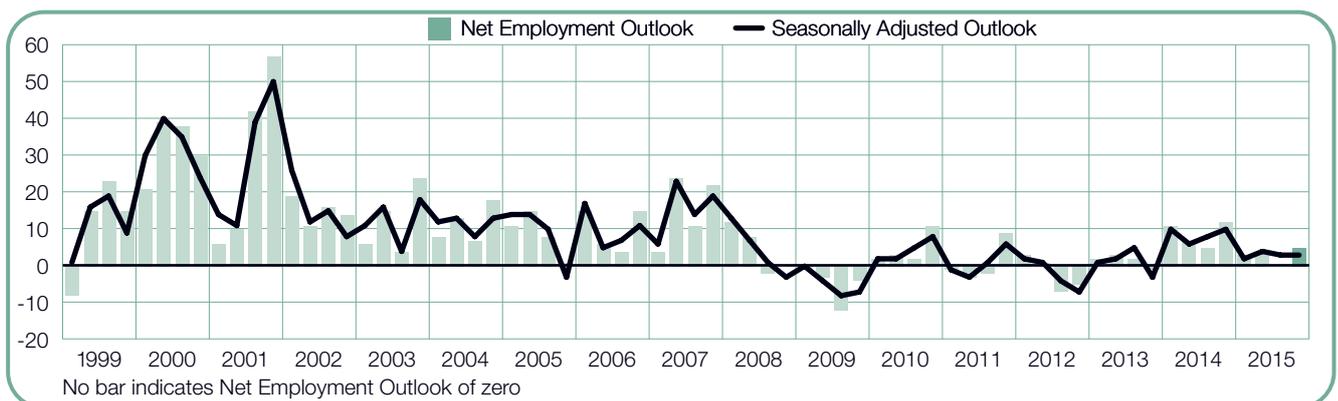
The weakest labour market since Quarter 2 2012 is likely in the next three months, with employers reporting a flat Net Employment Outlook of 0%. Hiring prospects weaken both quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year, declining by five and 13 percentage points, respectively.



+5 (+3)%

Yorkshire & the Humber

With a Net Employment Outlook of +3%, employers expect slight payroll gains to continue in Quarter 4 2015. The outlook is unchanged when compared with the previous quarter but declines by seven percentage points year-over-year.



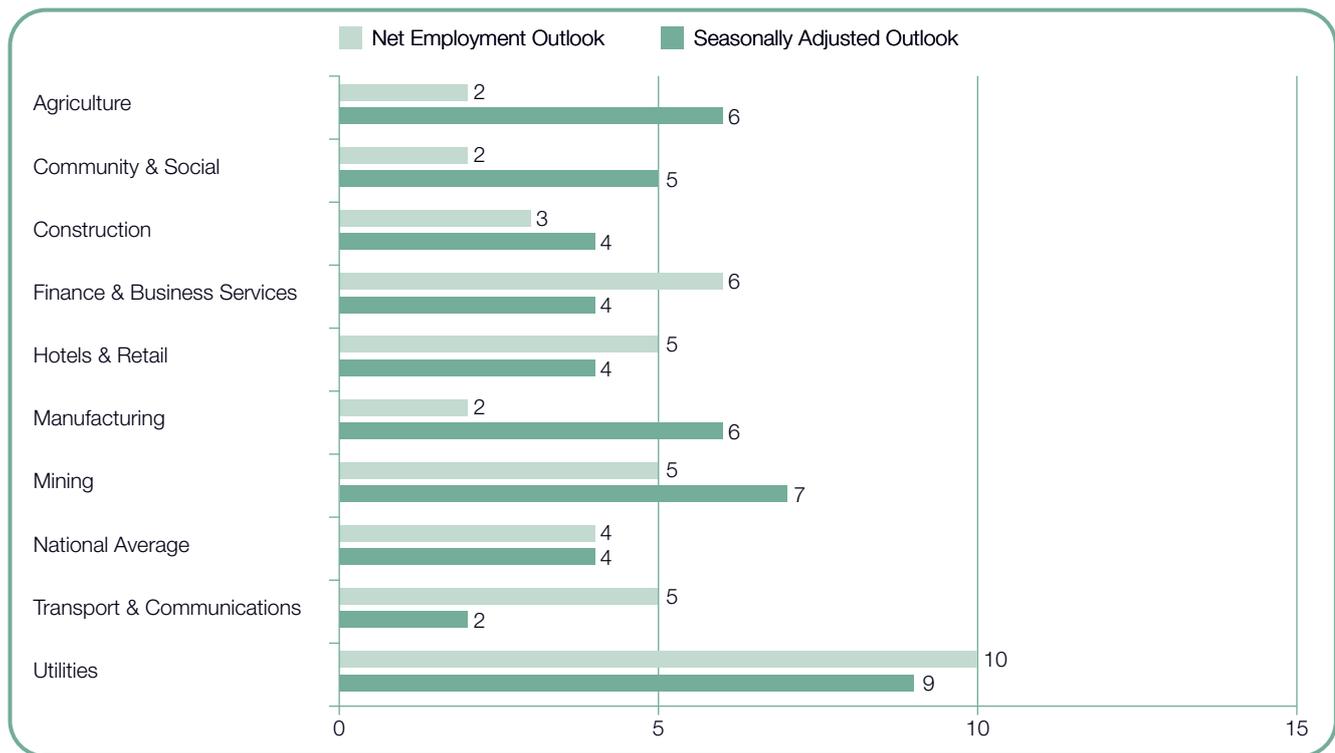
Sector Comparisons

Job gains are anticipated in all nine industry sectors during the next three months. The strongest labour market is forecast in the Utilities sector, where the Net Employment Outlook stands at +9%. Elsewhere, Mining sector employers report some encouraging signs for job seekers with an outlook of +7% while outlooks stand at +6% in both the Agriculture sector and the Manufacturing sector. Some payroll growth is expected in the Community & Social sector, with an outlook of +5%, while outlooks of +4% are reported in the Construction sector, the Finance & Business Services sector and the Hotels & Retail sector. The weakest outlook of +2% is reported by Transport & Communications sector employers.

Quarter-over-quarter, hiring intentions weaken in six of the nine industry sectors. The most noteworthy declines of three and two percentage points are reported by

employers in the Construction sector and the Finance & Business Services sector, respectively. Meanwhile, Utilities sector employers report a three percentage point improvement and outlooks are unchanged in both the Transport & Communications sector and the Hotels & Retail sector.

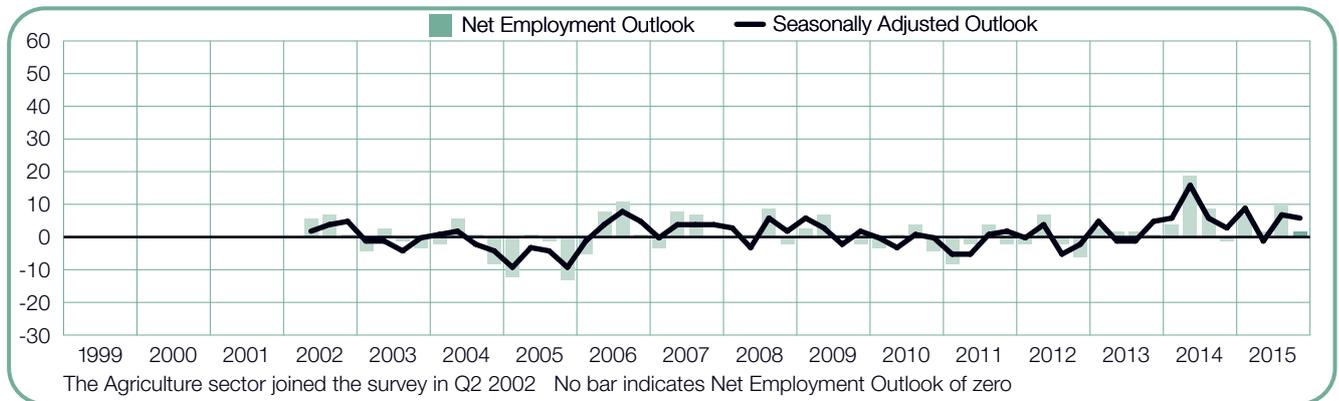
When compared with Quarter 4 2014, the outlook declines in six of the nine industry sectors. The most noteworthy decreases of six and five percentage points are reported in the Finance & Business Services sector and the Transport & Communications sector, respectively, while employers in the Manufacturing sector report a decline of four percentage points. However, slight improvements are reported in three sectors, including the Construction sector and the Agriculture sector, where outlooks are four and three percentage points stronger, respectively.



+2 (+6)%

Agriculture

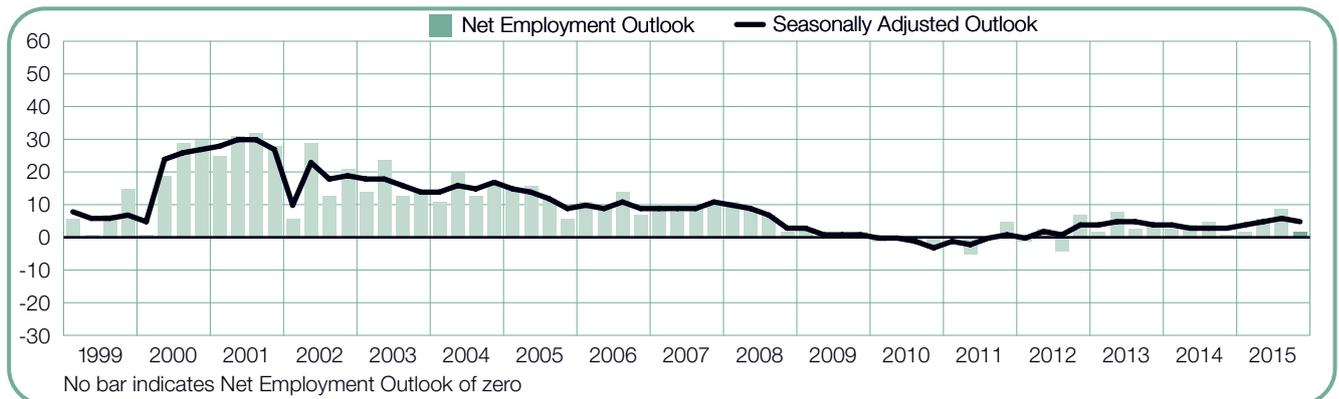
Employers anticipate some hiring opportunities in the forthcoming quarter, reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +6%. The outlook remains relatively stable when compared with the previous quarter and is three percentage points stronger year-over-year.



+2 (+5)%

Community & Social

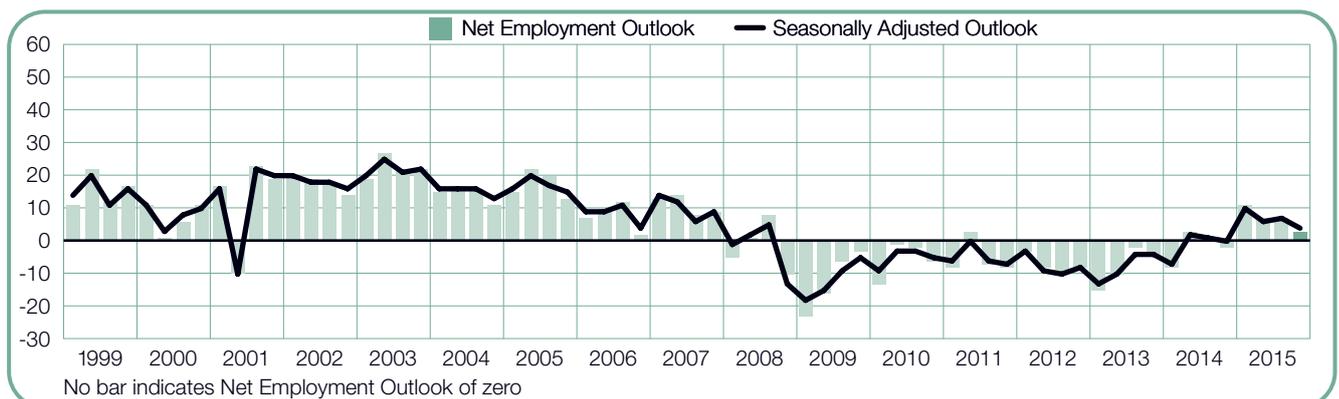
Job seekers can expect a moderate hiring pace in the next three months with employers reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +5%. Hiring prospects remain relatively stable quarter-over-quarter and are two percentage points stronger year-over-year.



+3 (+4)%

Construction

Modest payroll gains are forecast for the October-December time frame with employers reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +4%. When compared with Quarter 3 2015, hiring intentions decline by three percentage points, but employers report a four percentage point improvement year-over-year.



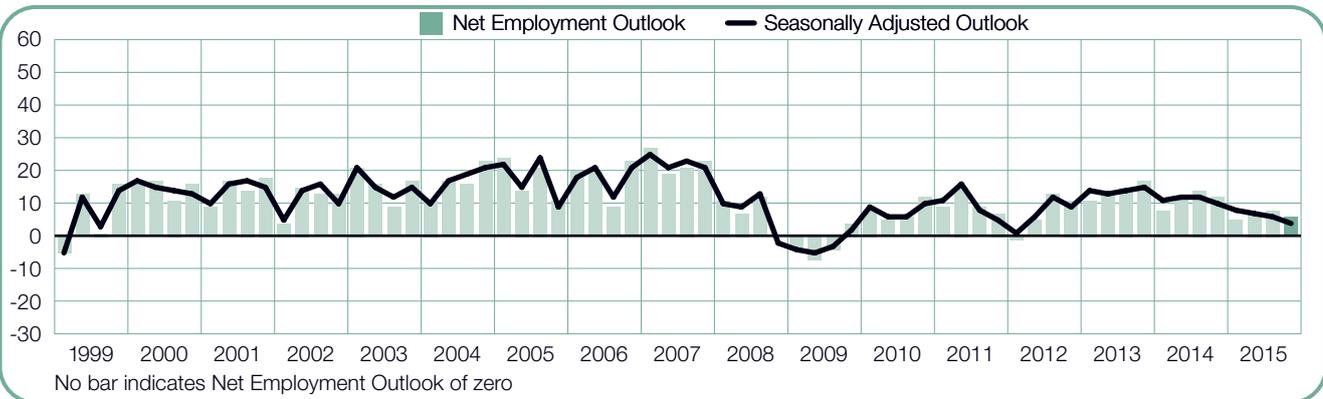
+6 (+4)%

Finance & Business Services

Reporting a Net Employment Outlook for Quarter 4 2015 of +4%, employers anticipate the weakest hiring pace since Quarter 1 2012. Hiring prospects decline both quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year, decreasing by two and six percentage points, respectively.

Employers in the Business Services sub-sector forecast modest payroll gains in the coming quarter with a Net Employment Outlook of +4%. However, the outlook is the weakest reported since Quarter 1 2012, declining by two and seven percentage points quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year, respectively.

In the Finance sub-sector, employers expect a flat labour market in the next three months, reporting a Net Employment Outlook of 0%. Hiring intentions decline by a considerable margin of 11 percentage points when compared with the previous quarter and are two percentage points weaker year-over-year.



+5 (+4)%

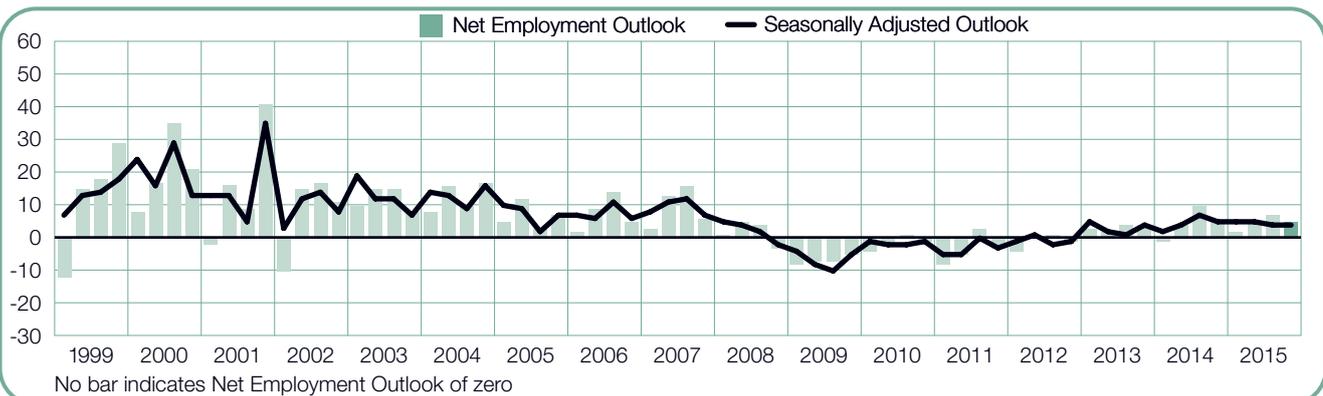
Hotels & Retail

The mild hiring climate is expected to continue in the October-December time frame, with employers reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +4% for the second consecutive quarter. Hiring prospects remain relatively stable when compared with Quarter 4 2014.

Modest payroll gains are anticipated in the B2B sub-sector during the next three months with employers reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +4%. Hiring plans are three percentage points weaker when compared with the previous quarter but remain relatively stable year-over-year.

B2C sub-sector employers report quiet hiring intentions for Quarter 4 2015 with a Net Employment Outlook of +1%. The outlook is two percentage points weaker quarter-over-quarter and declines by three percentage points year-over-year.

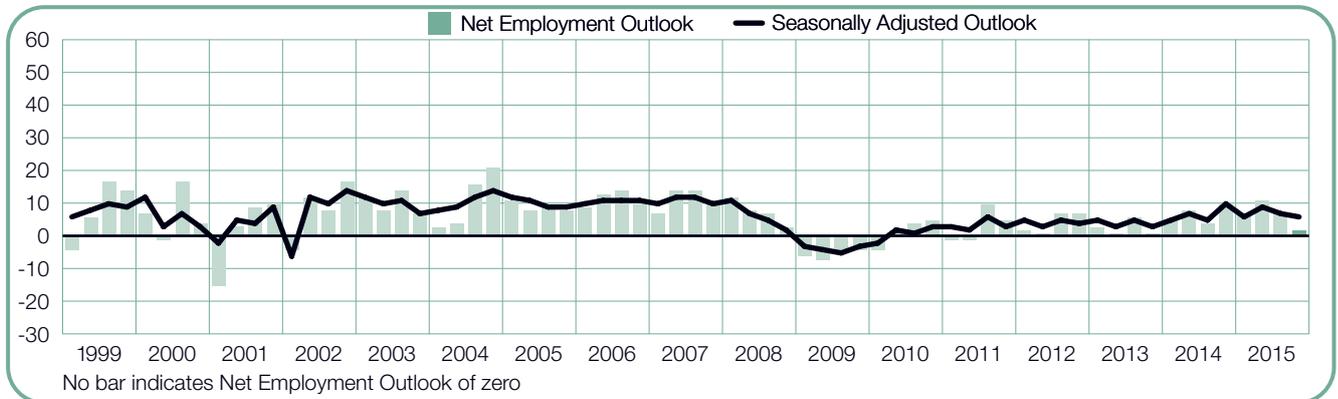
Employers in the Hotels & Restaurants sub-sector expect the favourable hiring climate to continue during the October-December period, reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +14% for the second consecutive quarter. Year-over-year, the outlook is five percentage points stronger.



+2 (+6)%

Manufacturing

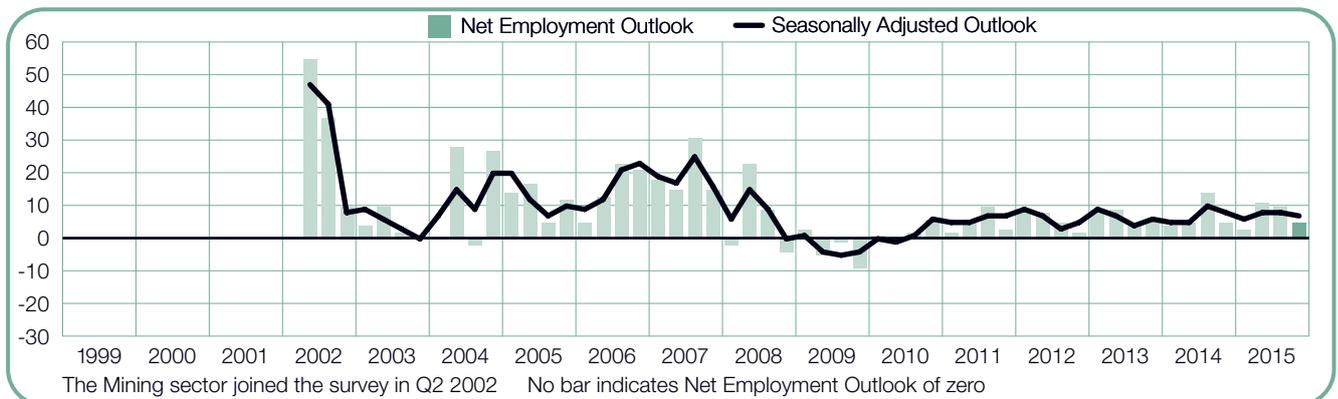
The fair hiring climate is expected to continue during the October-December period, according to employers who report a Net Employment Outlook of +6%. Hiring intentions remain relatively stable when compared with the previous quarter, but decline by four percentage points year-over-year.



+5 (+7)%

Mining

Employers continue to report encouraging signs for job seekers in the sector, with the Net Employment Outlook standing at +7% for the upcoming quarter. The outlook remains relatively stable both quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year.



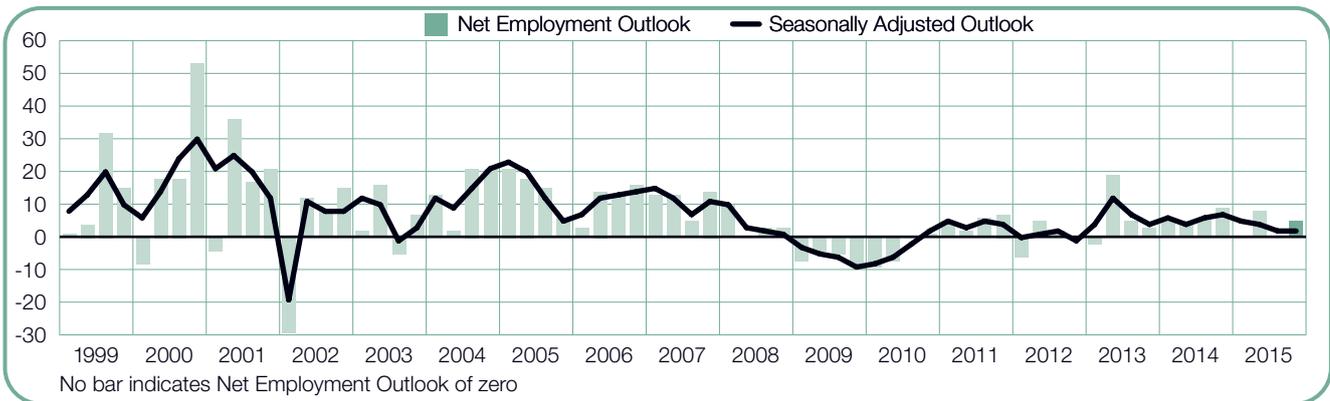
+5 (+2)%

Transport & Communications

With a Net Employment Outlook of +2%, employers anticipate slow-paced hiring activity in the coming quarter. The outlook is unchanged when compared with the previous quarter, but employers report a year-over-year decline of five percentage points.

Transport sub-sector employers report fair hiring prospects for the next three months with a Net Employment Outlook of +5%. Hiring plans are seven percentage points stronger quarter-over-quarter, but decline by four percentage points when compared with Quarter 4 2014.

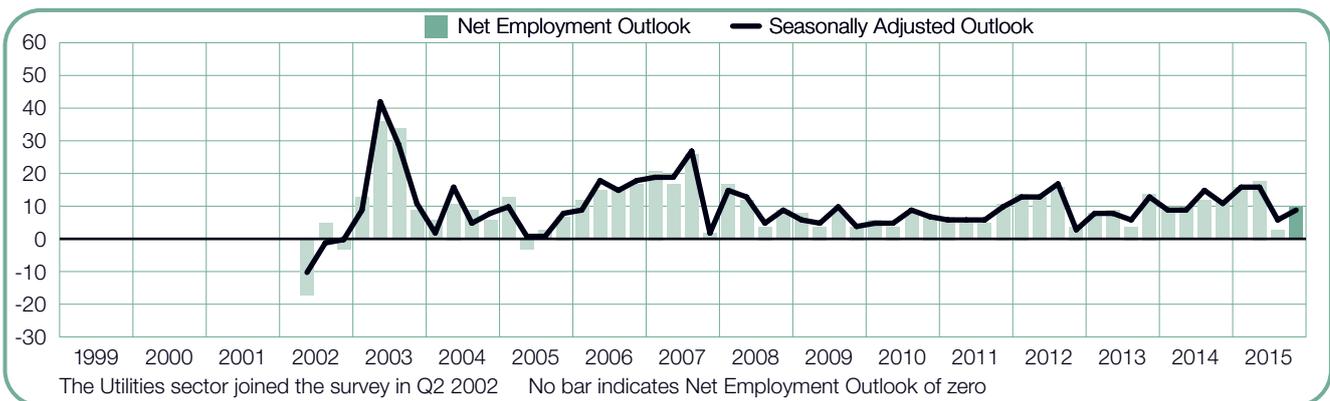
In the Telecomms sub-sector, employers forecast a slight increase in staffing levels during Quarter 4 2015, reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +4%. However, hiring intentions are five percentage points weaker quarter-over-quarter and decline by two percentage points year-over-year.



+10 (+9)%

Utilities

Job seekers can expect to benefit from a cautiously optimistic hiring pace in the coming quarter with employers reporting a Net Employment Outlook of +9%. Hiring plans are three percentage points stronger quarter-over-quarter but decline by two percentage points year-over-year.

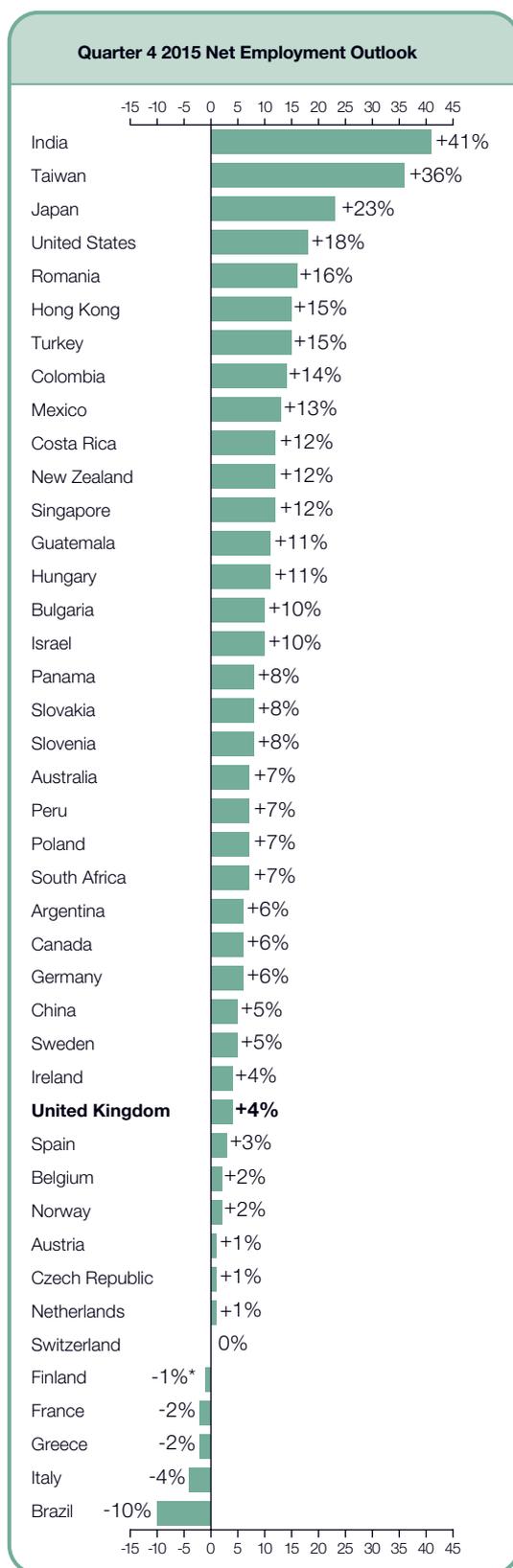


Global Employment Outlook

	Quarter 4 2015	Qtr on Qtr Change Q3 2015 to Q4 2015	Yr on Yr Change Q4 2014 to Q4 2015
	%		
Americas			
Argentina	4 (6) ¹	-1 (1) ¹	1 (1) ¹
Brazil	-14 (-10) ¹	-8 (-4) ¹	-19 (-19) ¹
Canada	2 (6) ¹	-13 (-3) ¹	-3 (-3) ¹
Colombia	13 (14) ¹	0 (1) ¹	-7 (-6) ¹
Costa Rica	13 (12) ¹	3 (-1) ¹	8 (8) ¹
Guatemala	13 (11) ¹	6 (2) ¹	0 (0) ¹
Mexico	13 (13) ¹	2 (2) ¹	-3 (-3) ¹
Panama	11 (8) ¹	-1 (-4) ¹	-10 (-10) ¹
Peru	7 (7) ¹	-1 (0) ¹	-4 (-4) ¹
United States	15 (18) ¹	-5 (2) ¹	3 (3) ¹

Asia Pacific			
Australia	7 (7) ¹	3 (1) ¹	-3 (-3) ¹
China	5 (5) ¹	-8 (-8) ¹	-4 (-4) ¹
Hong Kong	16 (15) ¹	-1 (-1) ¹	0 (0) ¹
India	40 (41) ¹	1 (4) ¹	-3 (-4) ¹
Japan	19 (23) ¹	-1 (1) ¹	4 (4) ¹
New Zealand	12 (12) ¹	1 (0) ¹	-15 (-15) ¹
Singapore	13 (12) ¹	-1 (-1) ¹	-4 (-4) ¹
Taiwan	35 (36) ¹	-10 (-4) ¹	-6 (-5) ¹

EMEA†			
Austria	1 (1) ¹	-2 (0) ¹	-4 (-4) ¹
Belgium	2 (2) ¹	1 (0) ¹	-1 (-1) ¹
Bulgaria	5 (10) ¹	-11 (0) ¹	2 (2) ¹
Czech Republic	1 (1) ¹	-6 (-3) ¹	3 (3) ¹
Finland	-1	-12	0
France	-2 (-2) ¹	-7 (-6) ¹	-4 (-4) ¹
Germany	6 (6) ¹	0 (1) ¹	1 (1) ¹
Greece	-13 (-2) ¹	-24 (-5) ¹	-16 (-11) ¹
Hungary	10 (11) ¹	4 (6) ¹	7 (7) ¹
Ireland	2 (4) ¹	-6 (-2) ¹	5 (6) ¹
Israel	8 (10) ¹	-4 (-1) ¹	0 (0) ¹
Italy	-7 (-4) ¹	-6 (0) ¹	-1 (-1) ¹
Netherlands	1 (1) ¹	-2 (-1) ¹	1 (1) ¹
Norway	1 (2) ¹	-4 (-1) ¹	-4 (-3) ¹
Poland	6 (7) ¹	-3 (2) ¹	1 (1) ¹
Romania	8 (16) ¹	-6 (4) ¹	7 (8) ¹
Slovakia	7 (8) ¹	-5 (-1) ¹	5 (5) ¹
Slovenia	3 (8) ¹	-8 (0) ¹	1 (1) ¹
South Africa	6 (7) ¹	0 (-1) ¹	1 (1) ¹
Spain	1 (3) ¹	-4 (1) ¹	6 (6) ¹
Sweden	5 (5) ¹	3 (3) ¹	0 (0) ¹
Switzerland	0 (0) ¹	-1 (-2) ¹	-3 (-3) ¹
Turkey	11 (15) ¹	-8 (1) ¹	-4 (-4) ¹
UK	4 (4)¹	-4 (-2)¹	-3 (-3)¹



†EMEA – Europe, Middle East and Africa.

* Indicates unadjusted data.

1. Number in parentheses is the Net Employment Outlook when adjusted to remove the impact of seasonal variations in hiring activity. Please note that this data is not available for all countries as a minimum of 17 quarters worth of data is required.

The Manpower Employment Outlook Survey is ManpowerGroup's quarterly index of employer hiring confidence.

ManpowerGroup interviewed nearly 59,000 employers across 42 countries and territories to forecast Quarter 4 2015 labour market activity.* All participants were asked, "How do you anticipate total employment at your location to change in the three months to the end of December 2015 as compared to the current quarter?"

Employers in 36 of 42 countries and territories intend to add to their payrolls by varying margins during the October-December time frame. However, evidence of definitive fourth-quarter workforce gains remains patchy amid signs that the pace of recovery following the recession continues to be slow and protracted. Many employers continue to exercise caution and are refraining from aggressive hiring until they sense more meaningful indicators of a market upturn.

Employers in India and Taiwan report the strongest hiring plans across the globe, while employer confidence in Japan is growing steadily with job seekers likely to benefit from the most optimistic forecast reported since Quarter 1 2008. Similarly, hiring intentions in the U.S. continue to improve, and the current outlook is the strongest reported since Quarter 4 2007.

Conversely, employer optimism continues to dwindle in Brazil; the fourth-quarter forecast is the weakest among the 42 countries and territories participating in the survey, and sinks to its least optimistic level since the survey was launched. Labour market activity is also slowing in China where employers forecast the weakest hiring environment in more than six years. Meanwhile, the forecast remains negative in Italy, and turns negative again in Greece, France and Finland.

Overall, employer optimism is mixed in comparison to the Quarter 3 2015 and Quarter 4 2014 research. Forecasts improve in a quarter-over-quarter comparison in 15 countries and territories, decline in 20 and are unchanged in seven. When compared year-over-year, forecasts improve in 16 countries, decline in 21, and are unchanged in five.

In the Europe, Middle East & Africa (EMEA) region, workforce gains are expected by employers in 19 of 24 countries. In a quarter-over-quarter comparison, opportunities for job seekers are expected to be stronger in seven countries and weaker in 12. When compared to Quarter 4 2014, employer confidence is stronger in 12 countries and weaker in nine.

Furthermore, among those countries where payroll growth is forecast, expected gains are mostly modest with employer optimism apparently tempered – at least in part – by issues associated with the most recent Greek debt crisis. The region's most active hiring pace is forecast in Romania, while Italian employers again report the region's weakest year-end hiring plans.

Payrolls are expected to increase in all eight Asia Pacific countries and territories. However, outlooks are trending weaker and the hiring pace is expected to strengthen in only three of eight countries and territories quarter-over-quarter and improve in only one in a year-over-year comparison. Employers in India report the most optimistic forecast across the globe. Conversely, the region's weakest forecast is reported by mainland Chinese employers where hiring activity dips to its weakest point since Quarter 3 2009, following quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year declines in all regions and in most industry sectors.

Of the 10 countries surveyed in the Americas, positive outlooks are reported in nine. Hiring confidence strengthens in five countries and declines in four when compared to the July-September time frame. In a year-over-year comparison, forecasts strengthen in only three countries and decline in six. U.S. employers report the strongest fourth-quarter hiring plans. In contrast, employers in Brazil anticipate the weakest hiring pace, with negative forecasts reported by employers in all but one industry sector and in all regions.

Full survey results for each of the 42 countries and territories included in this quarter's survey, plus regional and global comparisons, can be found at

www.manpowergroup.com/meos

The next Manpower Employment Outlook Survey will be released on 8 December 2015 and will detail expected labour market activity for the first quarter of 2016.

* Commentary is based on seasonally adjusted data where available. Data is not seasonally adjusted in Finland.

International Comparisons – EMEA

More than 20,000 employers in 24 countries in the Europe, Middle East and Africa (EMEA) region were interviewed for the Quarter 4 2015 survey. Employers in 19 countries intend to add to their payrolls during the October-December time frame. However, there are signs that employers continue to harbour some concerns about the euro crisis in Greece. Forecasts improve in only seven countries in comparison to the Quarter 3 survey and decline in twelve, with outlooks in Finland, France and Greece again slipping into negative territory. Year-over-year, employer confidence improves in 12 countries and declines in nine. And for the third consecutive quarter, employers in Italy report the region's weakest forecast.

The region's strongest hiring climate is reported in Romania, with solid job gains expected in the Manufacturing and Wholesale & Retail Trade sectors. Manufacturing is also key to the upbeat forecast in Turkey where nearly three of every 10 employers in the sector intend to add to their workforces through the end of the year.

German employers continue to report encouraging signs for job seekers. Hiring prospects remain relatively stable both quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year despite a moderate decline in the Manufacturing sector – one of the country's key employment drivers. Additionally, opportunities for job seekers are looking more upbeat in Hungary where employers report the country's most optimistic forecast since the survey was started in Quarter 3 2009.

Outlooks are positive in each of the UK's industry sectors, however the forecast softens in comparison to three months ago and last year at this time, with

employers reporting weaker hiring plans in six of nine industry sectors in both quarter-over-quarter and year-over-year comparisons.

Meanwhile, France's outlook dips into negative territory, as employers apparently await the outcome of legislation designed to add flexibility to the hiring process. Employers in the Construction sector are also evidently content to delay hiring until government measures to boost infrastructure spending are finalised.

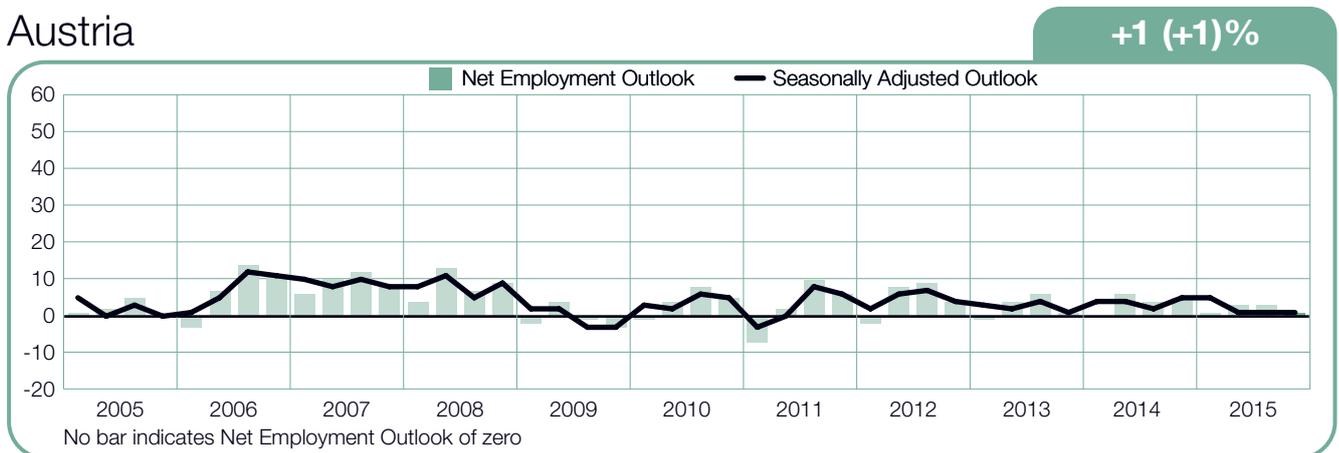
Prospects for job seekers in Ireland and Spain remain modest, but employers have now reported four consecutive quarters of positive hiring plans in the wake of a prolonged period of workforce contractions. On the other hand, employers in Greece have scaled back their hiring plans as a result of issues associated with the country's ongoing debt crisis, and the forecast turns negative following seven consecutive quarters of positive reports.

The hiring climate is mixed farther north with payrolls expected to grow at a slow pace in Norway and Sweden, and dip into negative territory in Finland, despite a considerable improvement in that country's Manufacturing sector outlook.

Opportunities for job seekers in Italy remain scarce and employer confidence continues to lag. Unemployment remains stubbornly high – especially among the country's youth – and the outlook has now been mired in negative territory for 19 consecutive quarters, with payroll reductions expected to continue through the end of the year in all regions and in all but two industry sectors.

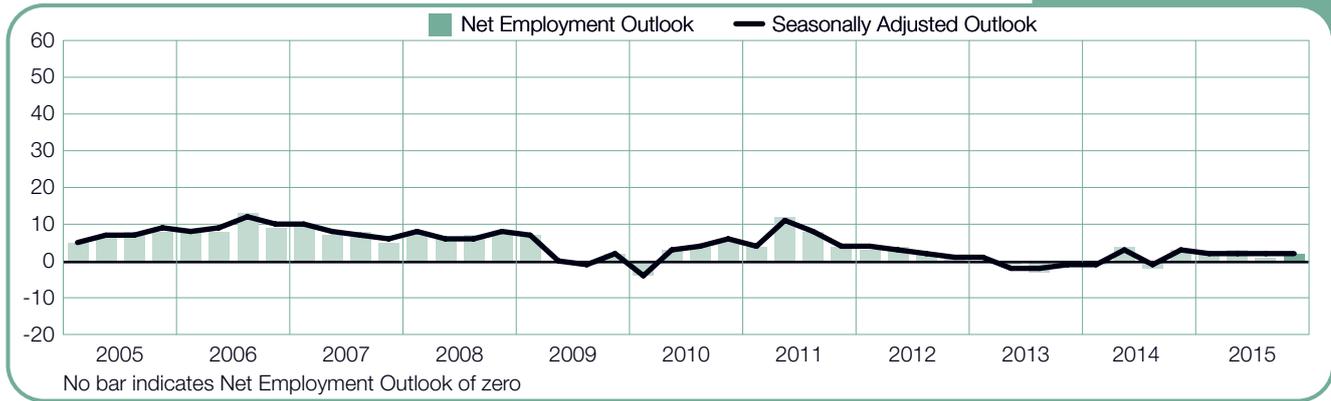
Additionally, employers remain cautiously optimistic in Israel and Slovakia where data for both countries has been seasonally adjusted for the first time.

Austria



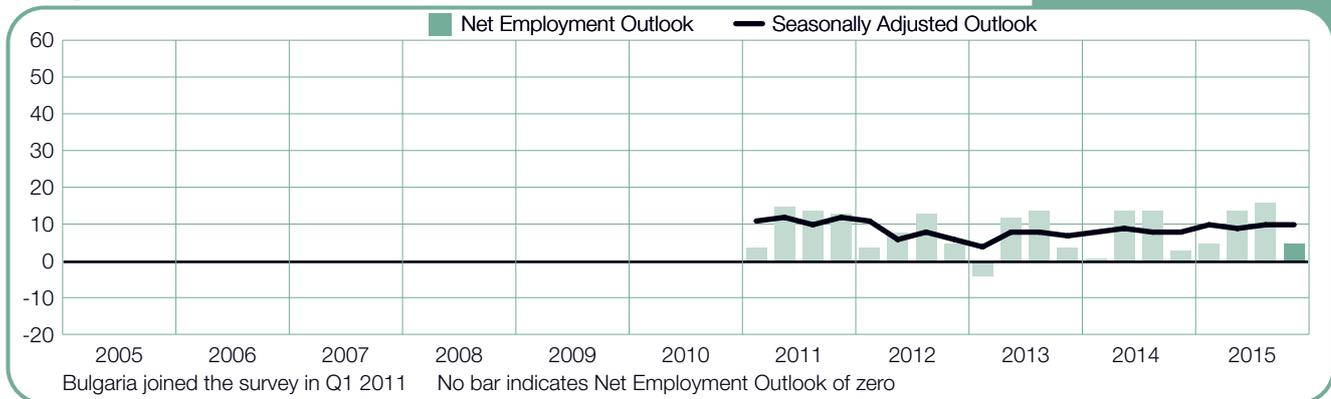
Belgium

+2 (+2)%



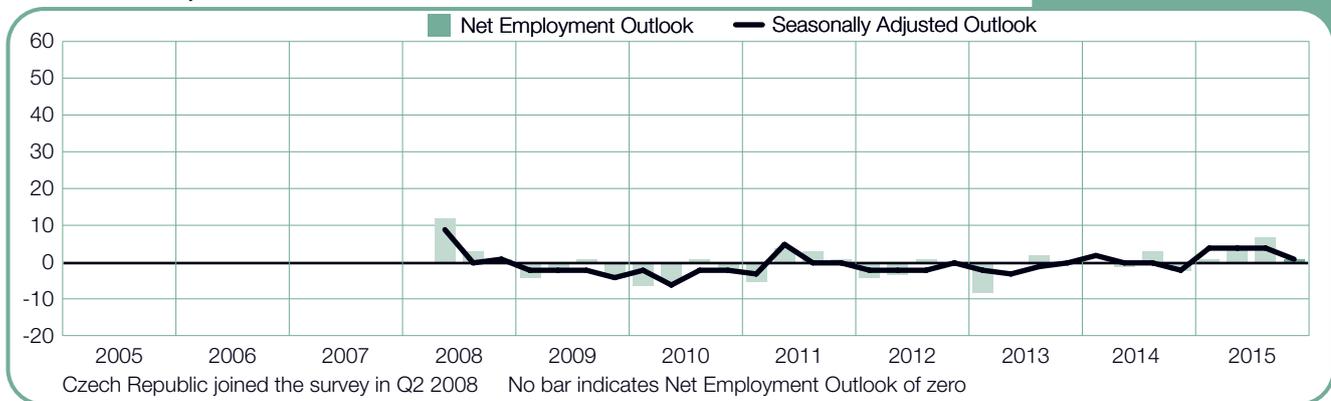
Bulgaria

+5 (+10)%



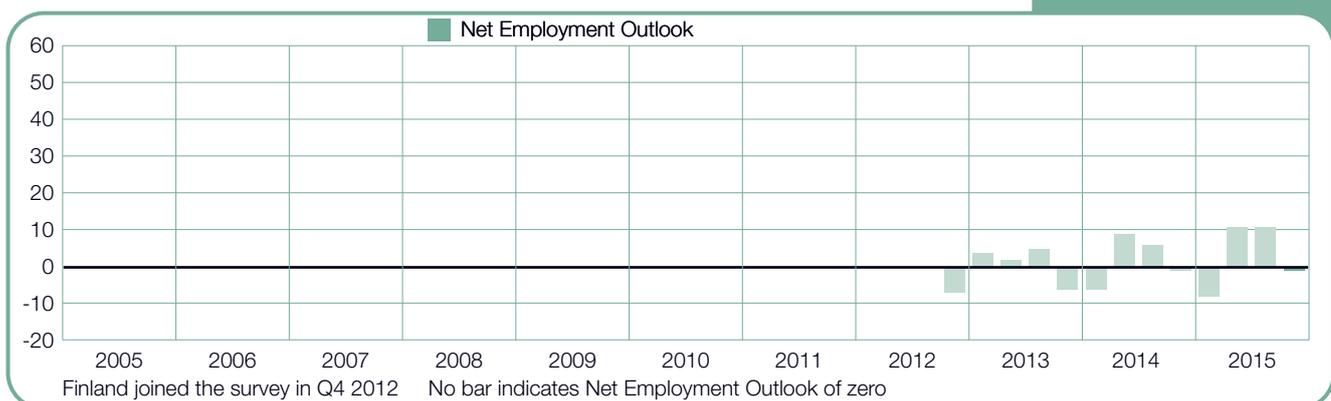
Czech Republic

+1 (+1)%



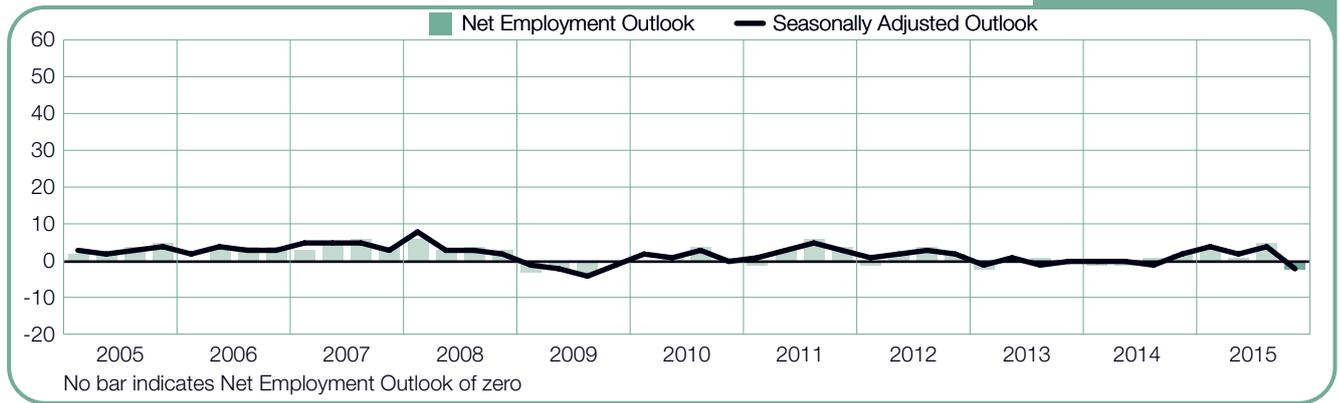
Finland

-1%



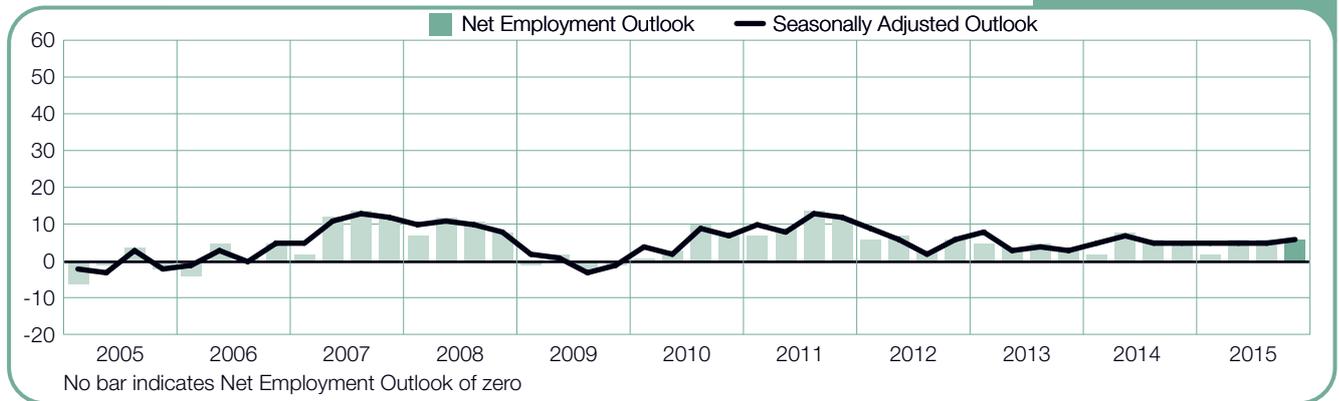
France

-2 (-2)%



Germany

+6 (+6)%



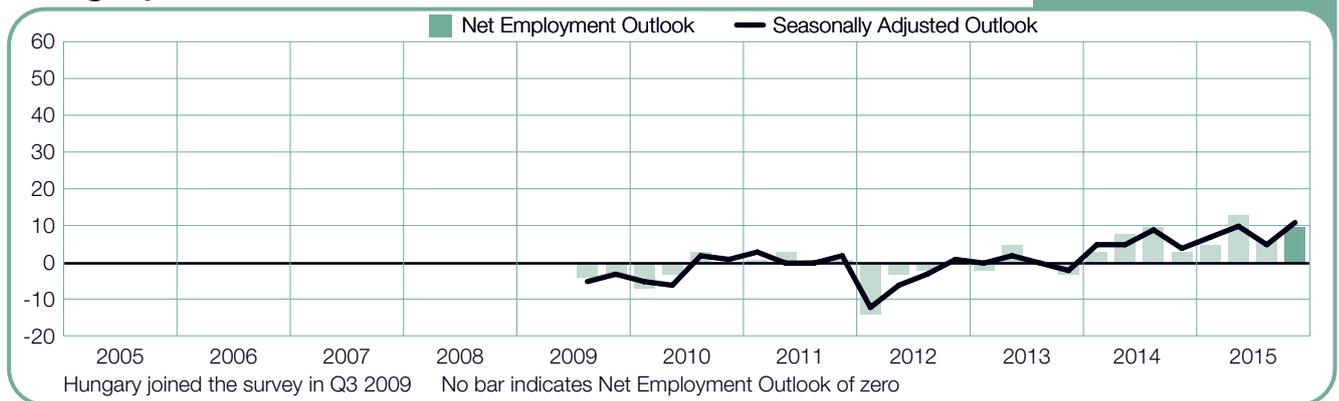
Greece

-13 (-2)%



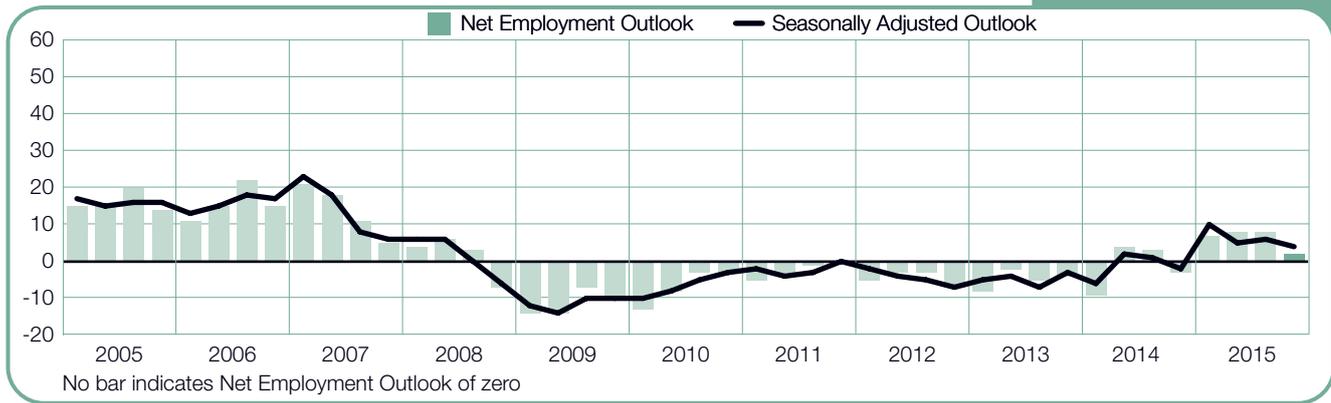
Hungary

+10 (+11)%



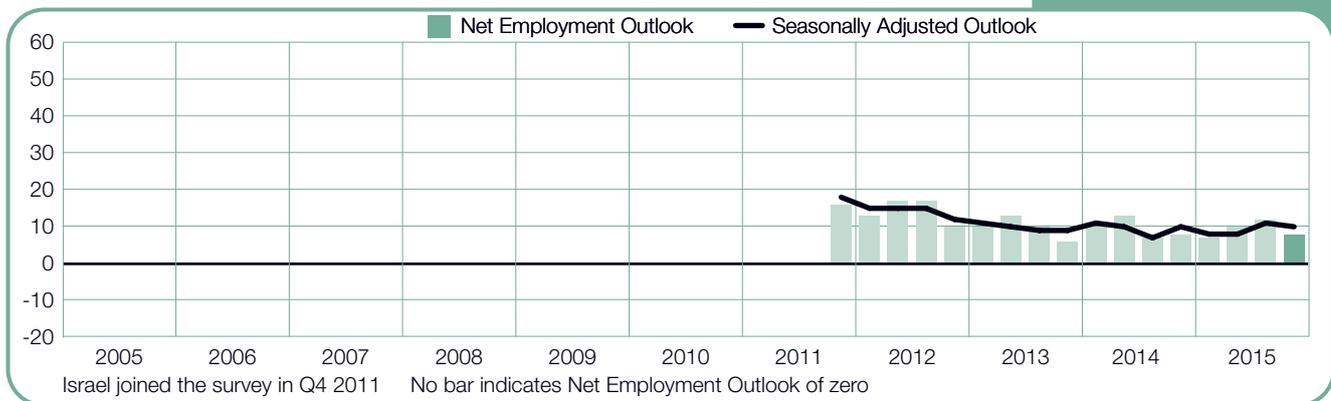
Ireland

+2 (+4)%



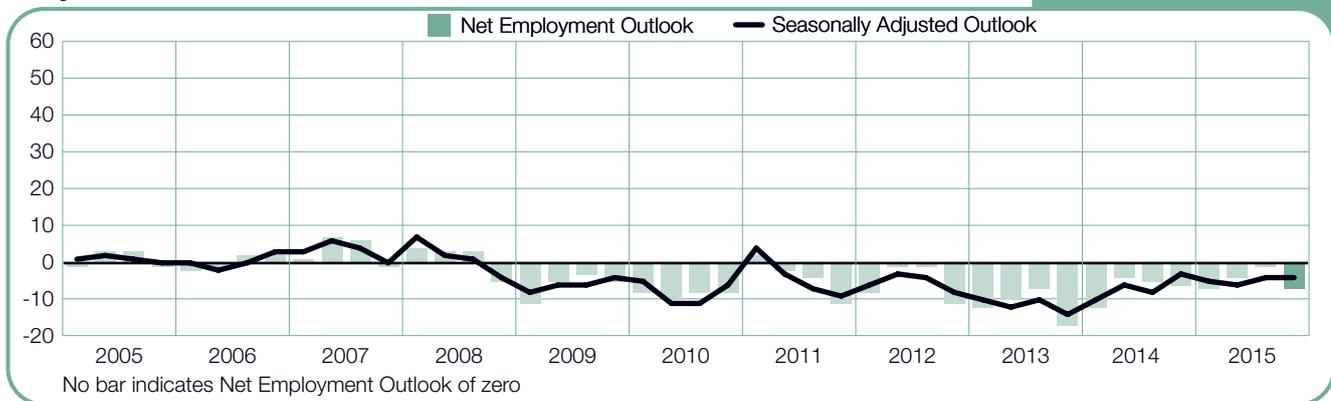
Israel

+8 (+10)%



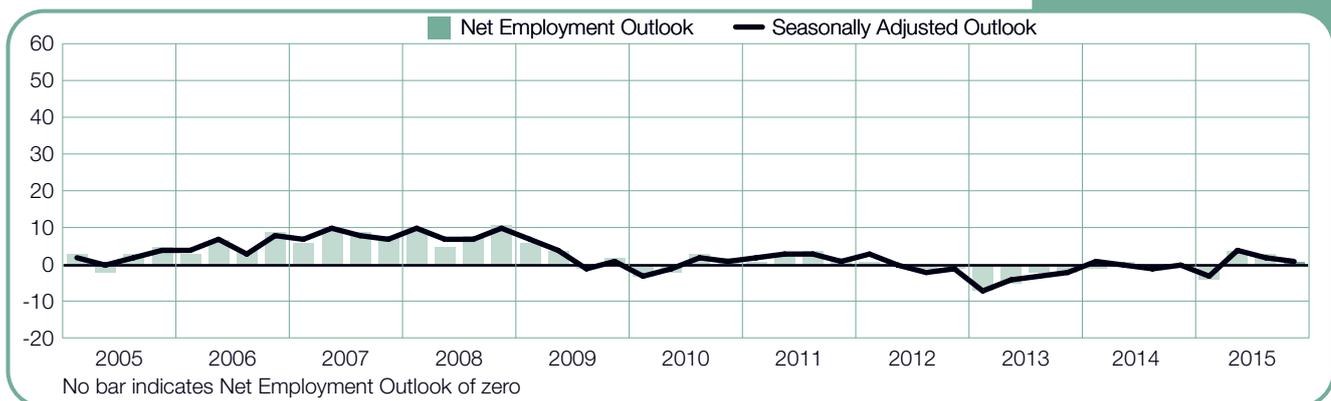
Italy

-7 (-4)%



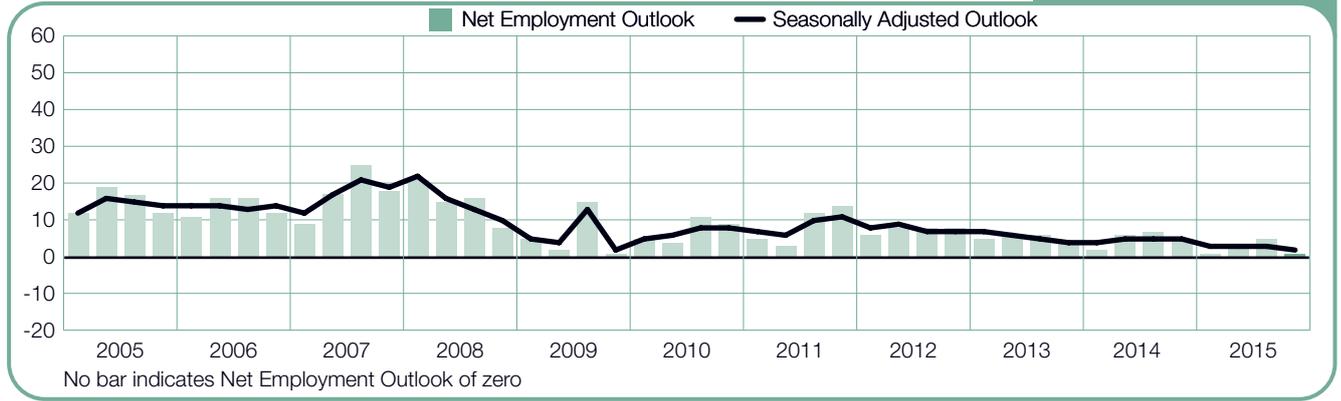
Netherlands

+1 (+1)%



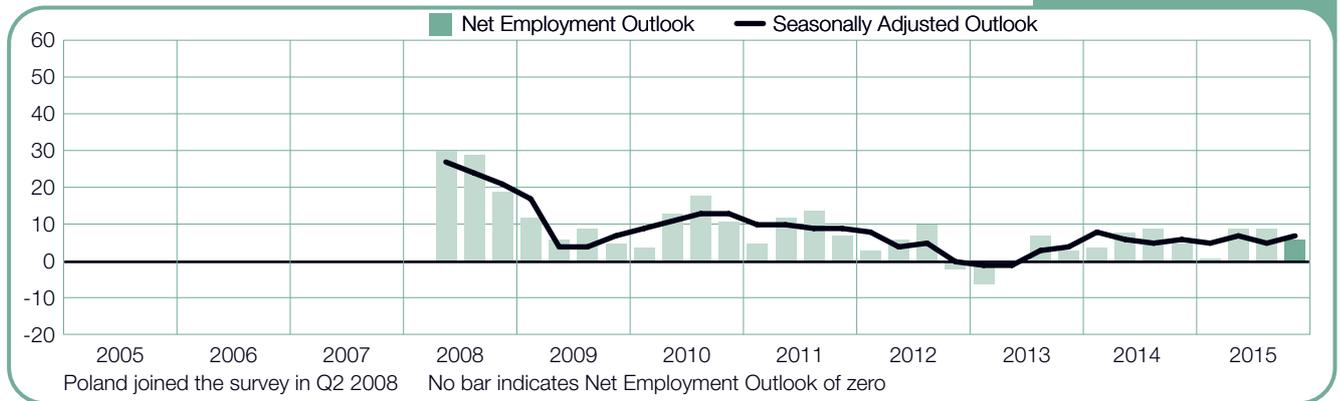
Norway

+1 (+2)%



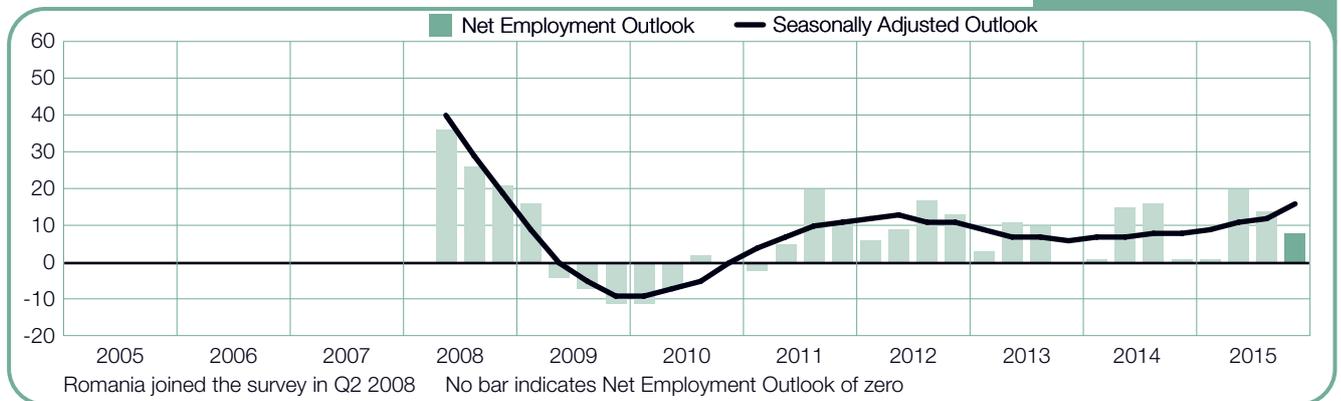
Poland

+6 (+7)%



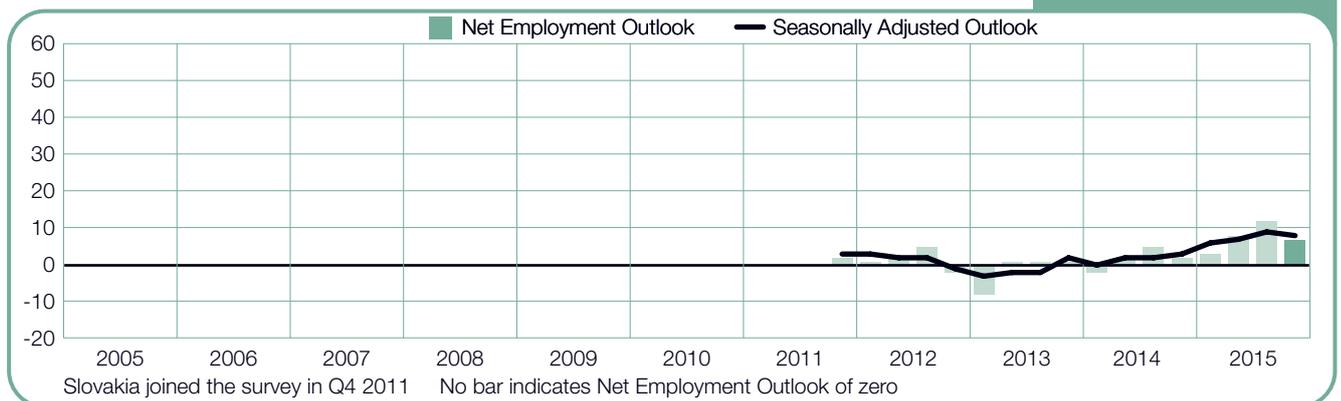
Romania

+8 (+16)%



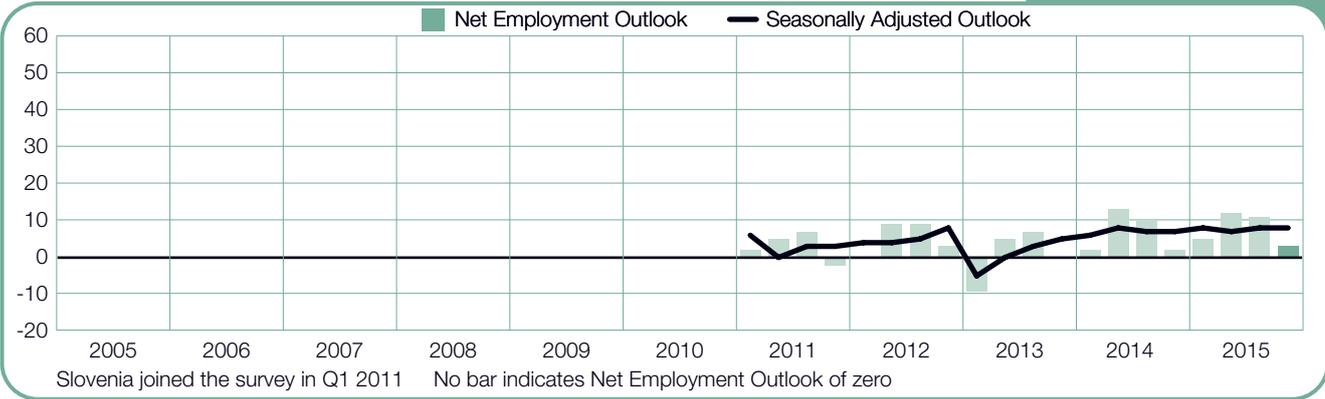
Slovakia

+7 (+8)%



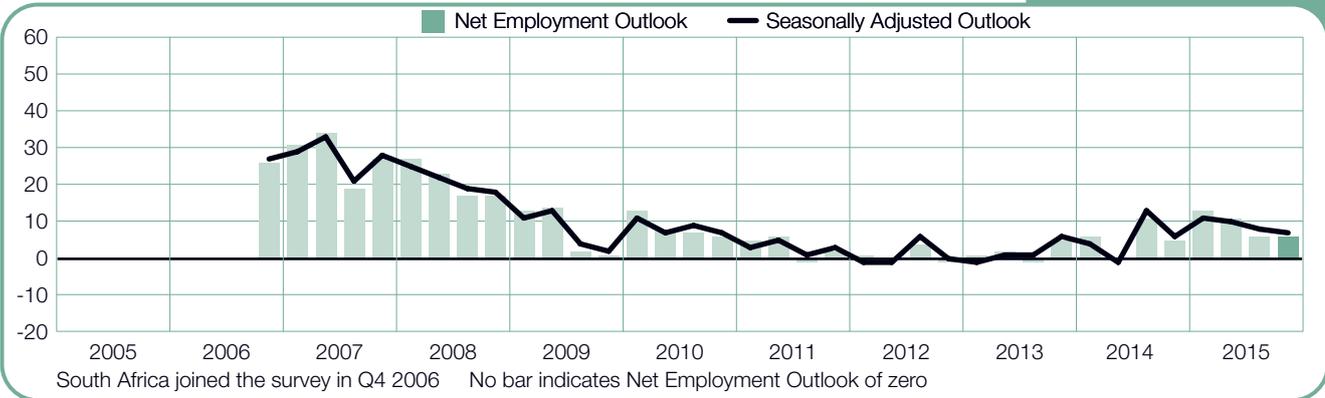
Slovenia

+3 (+8)%



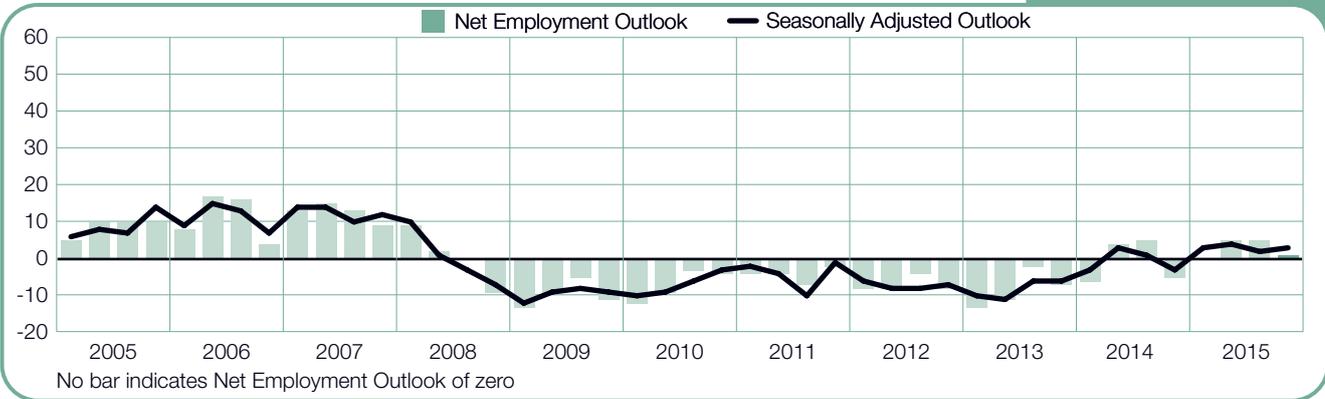
South Africa

+6 (+7)%



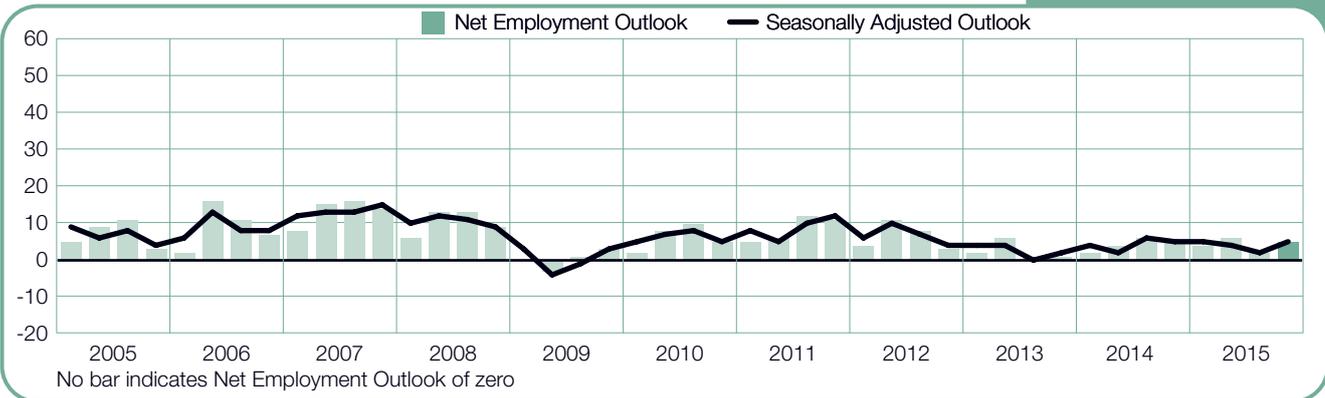
Spain

+1 (+3)%



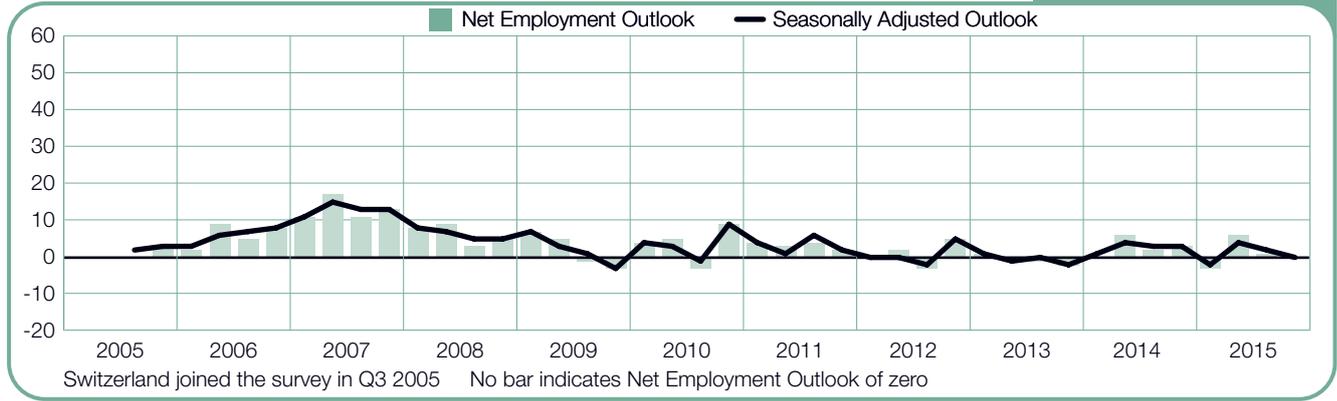
Sweden

+5 (+5)%



Switzerland

0 (0)%



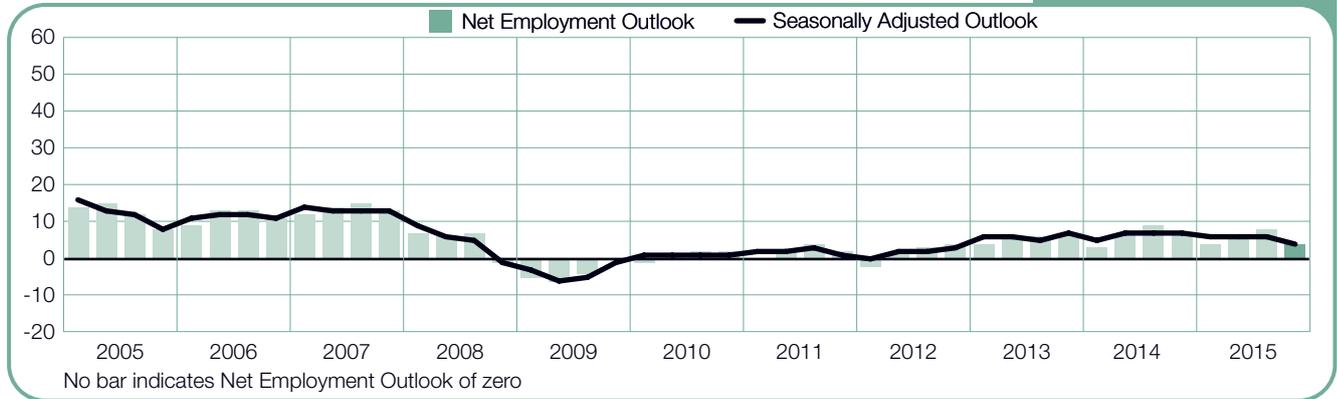
Turkey

+11 (+15)%



United Kingdom

+4 (+4)%



International Comparisons – Americas

ManpowerGroup interviewed 23,444 employers in 10 countries throughout North, Central and South America to measure fourth-quarter hiring plans. Employers intend to add to their payrolls by varying amounts in all countries except Brazil. Forecasts are trending in mixed patterns when compared to the prior quarter with outlooks improving in five countries and declining in four. The year-over-year comparison suggests a marginally weaker trend with fourth-quarter forecasts declining in six countries.

For the second consecutive quarter employers in the U.S. report the region’s most optimistic hiring plans with more than one in every five employers intending to add to their payrolls in the October-December time frame. Staffing level gains are forecast in each of the U.S. industry sectors and regions surveyed. The most active hiring pace is expected in the Leisure & Hospitality sector where nearly one-third of employers intend to add to their workforce in the next three months. Additionally, solid payroll growth is expected in the Wholesale & Retail Trade, Transport & Communications, and the Professional & Business Services sectors.

Colombian employers also anticipate a favourable fourth-quarter hiring environment. Outlooks point to workforce growth in all industry sectors and regions with the strongest job prospects reported in the Public Administration & Education and Services sectors.

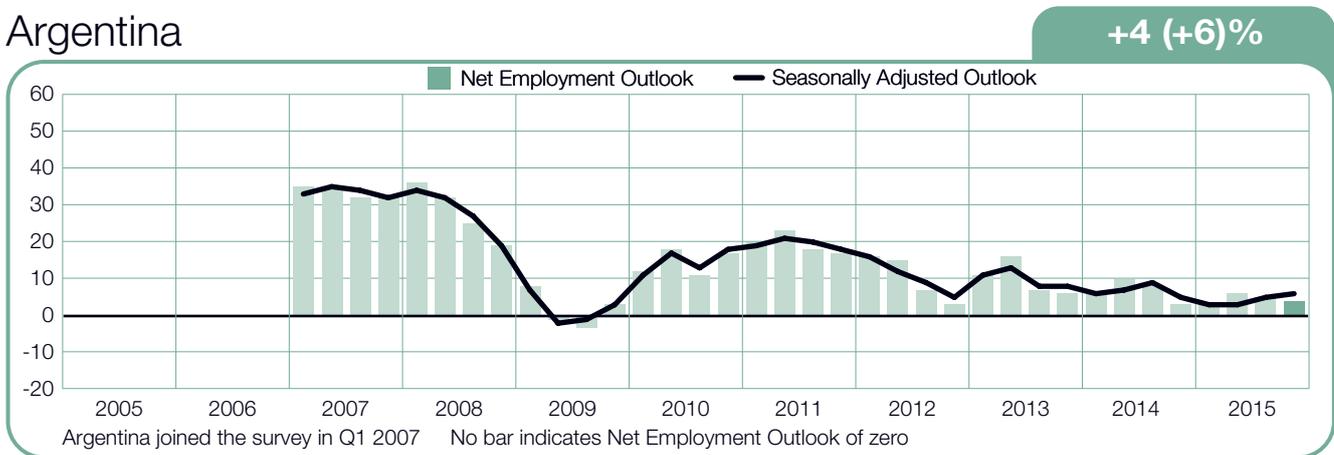
Employers expect the hiring pace in Mexico to pick up slightly from three months ago. Positive forecasts are reported in each of the country’s industry sectors and regions. The most optimistic forecasts are reported in

the Manufacturing and Transport & Communications sectors where one of every five employers say they intend to add staff in the months ahead. Workforce gains are also expected in Central America where employers in Costa Rica and Guatemala expect payroll growth in all industry sectors through the end of the year. Meanwhile, Panama’s forecast remains positive, but employers report the country’s weakest hiring plans since the survey was launched in Quarter 2 2010. The downturn is reinforced by the weakest forecasts to date in both the Commerce and Manufacturing industry sectors.

Elsewhere across the Americas, Canadian employers anticipate some opportunities for job seekers in the last three months of the year, but the country’s outlook declines slightly in comparison to both Quarter 3 2015 and Quarter 4 2014. Confidence among Argentine employers has grown marginally stronger since the second quarter, and positive forecasts are reported in each of the country’s industry sectors and regions. Similarly, employers in Peru expect to add to their workforces at a modest rate despite weaker year-over-year forecasts in six of nine industry sectors.

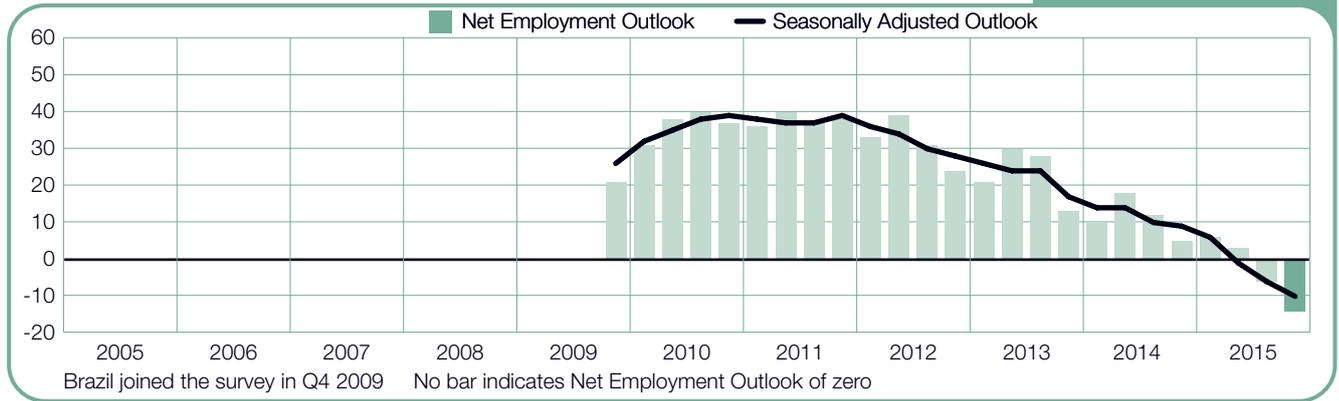
Employer confidence continues to deteriorate in Brazil. The country’s outlook declines to the weakest level since Brazil’s survey was launched in Quarter 4 2009, and the hiring forecast has now been negative for three consecutive quarters. Outlooks also dip to their weakest levels since the survey’s start in all regions and in all but one industry sector. Overall, nearly one in every four employers indicates they will reduce payrolls through the end of the year.

Argentina



Brazil

-14 (-10)%



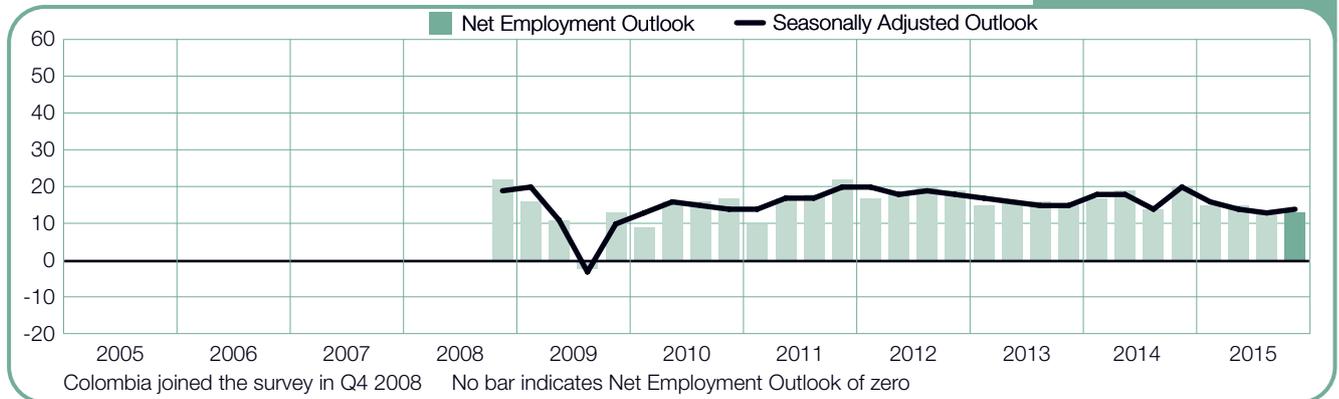
Canada

+2 (+6)%



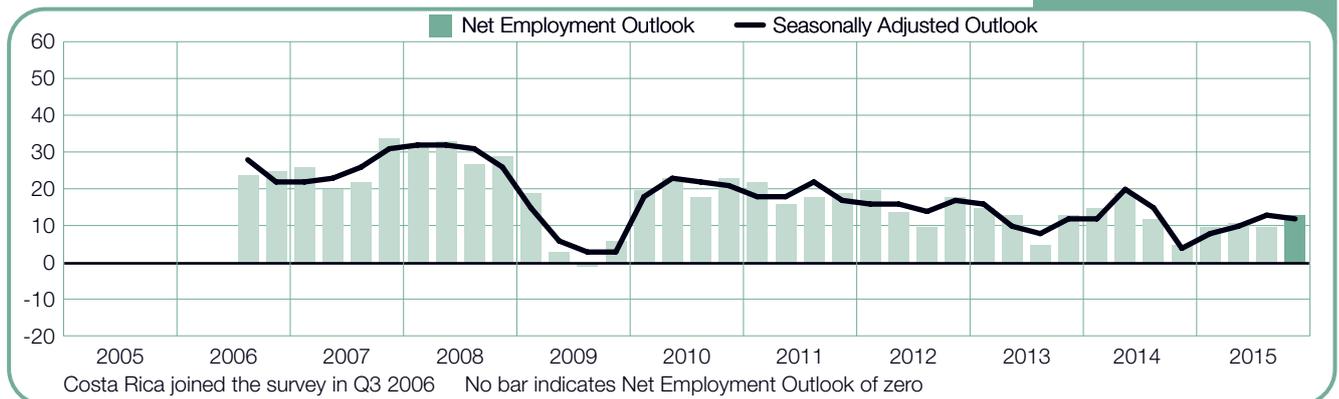
Colombia

+13 (+14)%



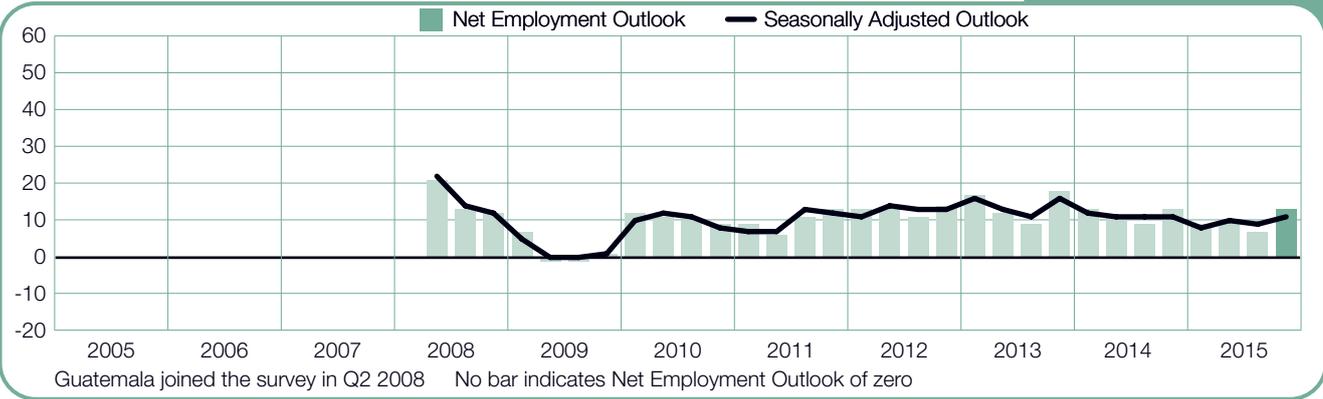
Costa Rica

+13 (+12)%



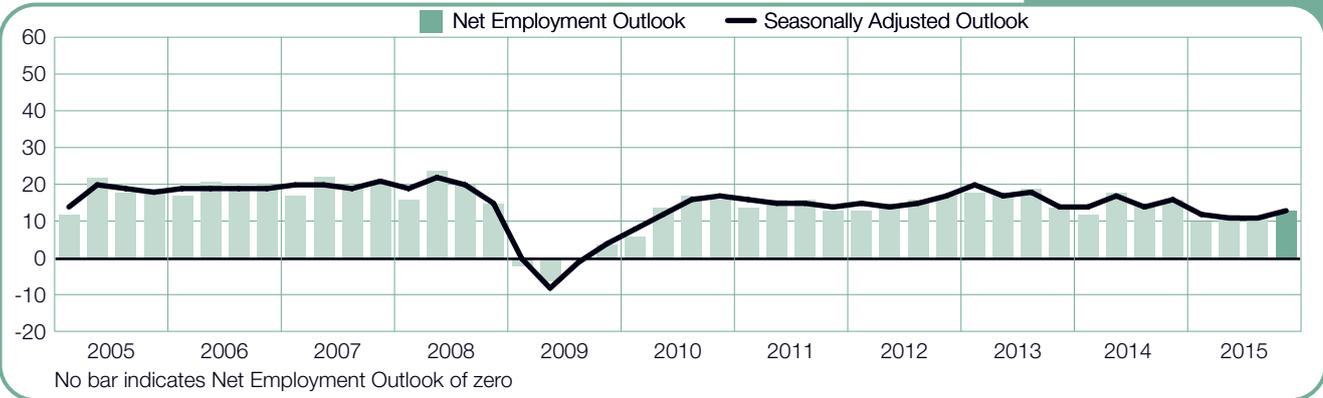
Guatemala

+13 (+11)%



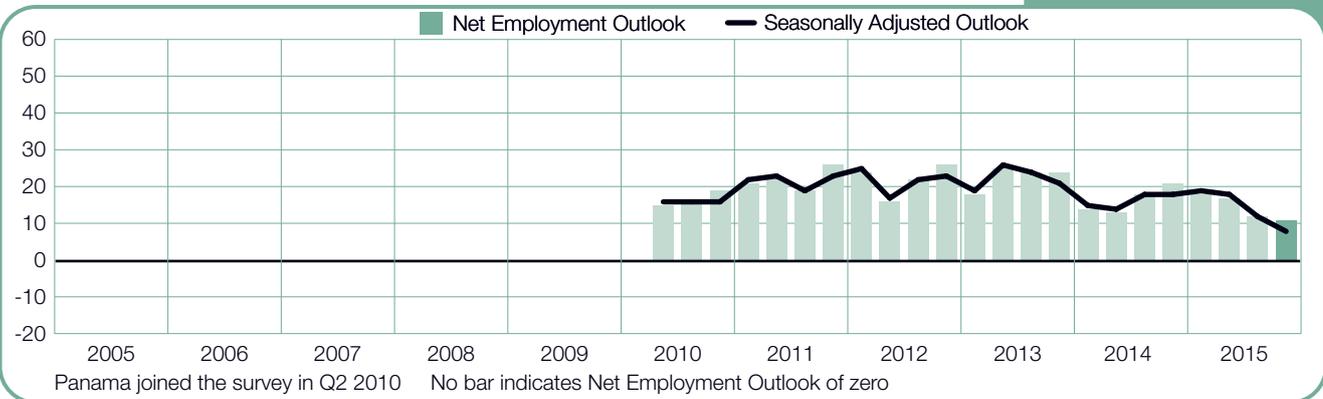
Mexico

+13 (+13)%



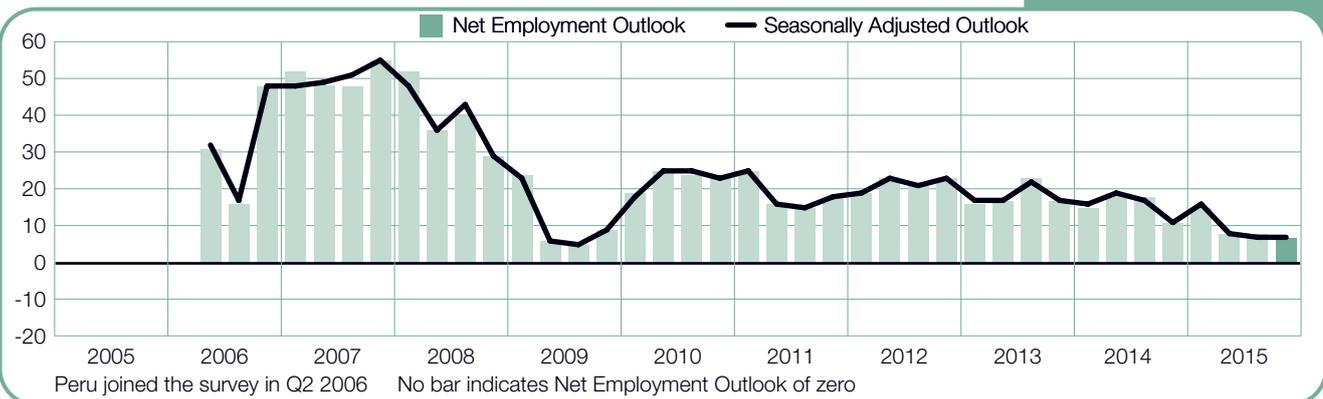
Panama

+11 (+8)%



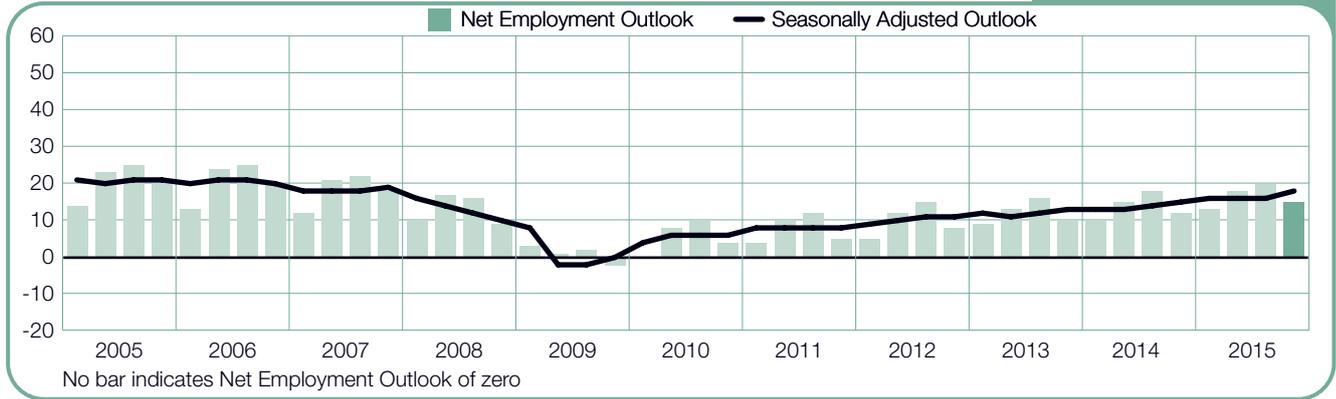
Peru

+7 (+7)%



United States of America

+15 (+18)%



International Comparisons – Asia Pacific

Over 15,200 employers were interviewed in the Asia Pacific region. Employers in each of the eight countries and territories intend to add to their workforces in the next three months, but the hiring pace is expected to slow by varying degrees in half of the countries and territories in comparison to Quarter 3 2015 and decline in 6 when compared to Quarter 4 2014. The region's strongest hiring plans are reported by employers in India, Taiwan and Japan, while those in China and Australia report the weakest.

Employers in India report the most optimistic forecast among the 42 countries and territories that participate in the survey. More than four of every 10 employers surveyed indicate they will add to their payrolls in the October-December time frame, and the outlook is buoyed by expectations of a dynamic hiring environment in all four regions surveyed in India and in most industry sectors.

Hiring intentions in Taiwan dip by moderate margins when compared to the prior three months and last year at this time. But opportunities for job seekers are expected to remain bright through the end of December, and when compared to other employers across the globe optimism among Taiwanese employers is surpassed only by those in India. A vigorous hiring environment is expected in both the Services and the Finance, Insurance & Real Estate sectors. And even in the Mining & Construction sector where the forecast sinks to its weakest level since Quarter 1 2010, nearly three of every 10 employers intend to add to payrolls in the fourth quarter.

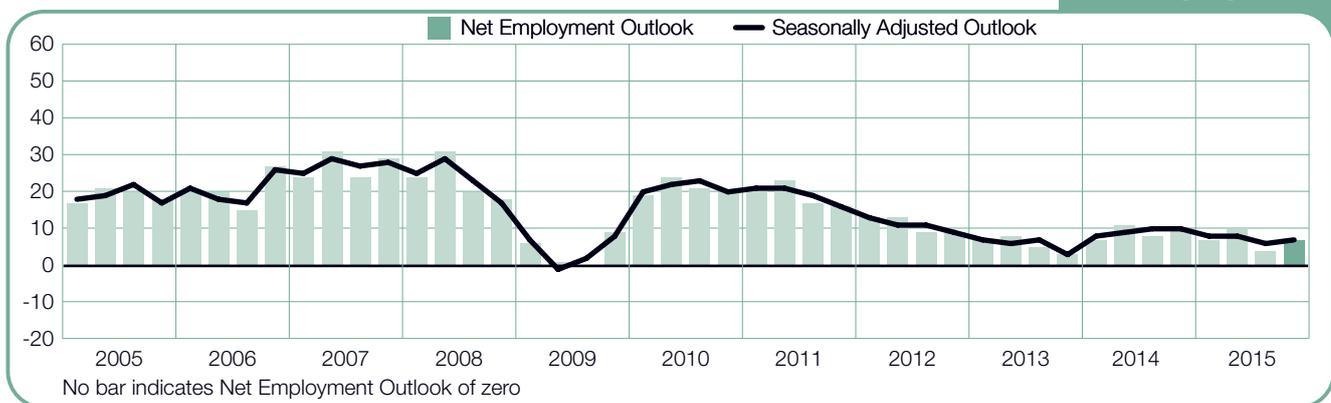
In Japan, the outlook stands at its strongest level since Quarter 1 2008. However, employer hiring plans continue to be frustrated by a lack of qualified candidates as Japan's ageing workers leave the workforce and shrink an already tight labour pool. The challenge remains particularly acute in the Mining & Construction and Transport & Utilities sectors where nearly three in 10 employers plan to add to their workforces once suitable candidates can be sourced.

In China, employer confidence remains cautiously optimistic with positive outlooks reported in each industry sector and region. However, opportunities for job seekers are less abundant than in prior quarters. The transition to a services-based economy and the sharp downturn in infrastructure spending is resulting in a less active hiring environment, and labour market activity is expected to slow to a pace not seen since Quarter 3 2009.

The hiring environment in New Zealand remains positive, but employers are scaling back hiring plans by considerable margins in comparison to last year at this time. Outlooks also weaken by considerable margins in six of seven industry sectors year-over-year, highlighted by sharp declines in the Services sector. Modest fourth-quarter hiring activity is expected in Australia where the ongoing impact of the slump in commodity prices is somewhat counter-balanced by the strongest Finance, Insurance & Real Estate sector in more than three years. Meanwhile, the hiring pace in both Singapore and Hong Kong is expected to remain steady with positive forecasts reported by employers in all industry sectors.

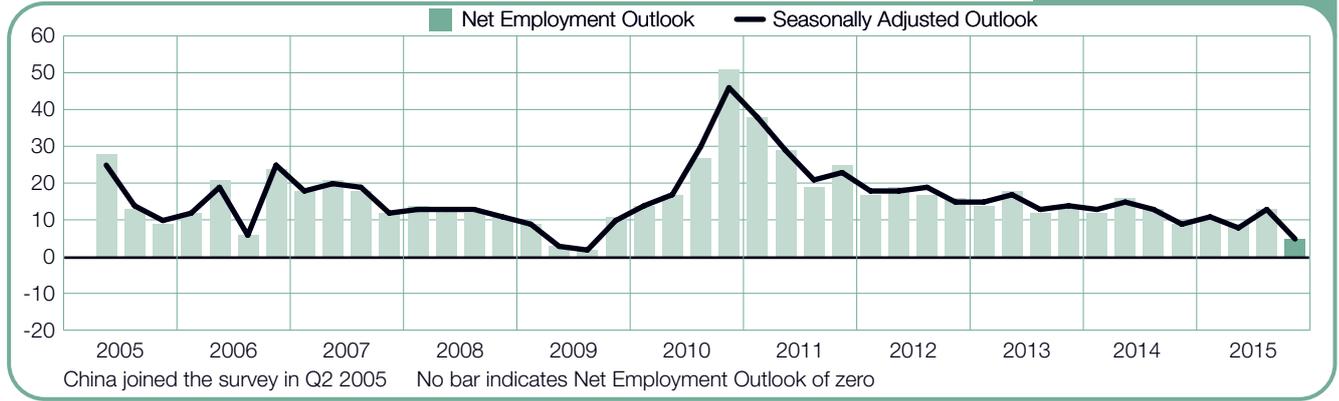
Australia

+7 (+7)%



China

+5 (+5)%



Hong Kong

+16 (+15)%



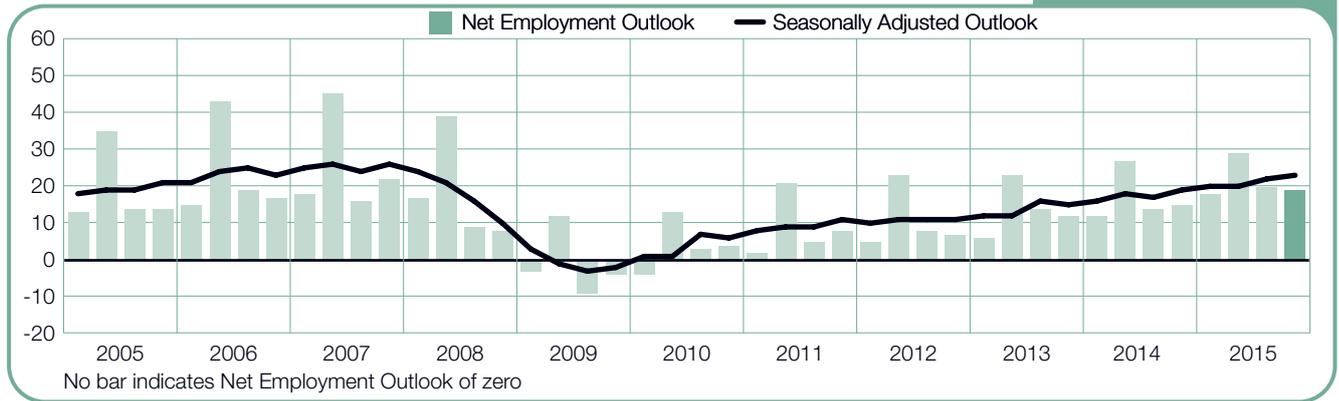
India

+40 (+41)%



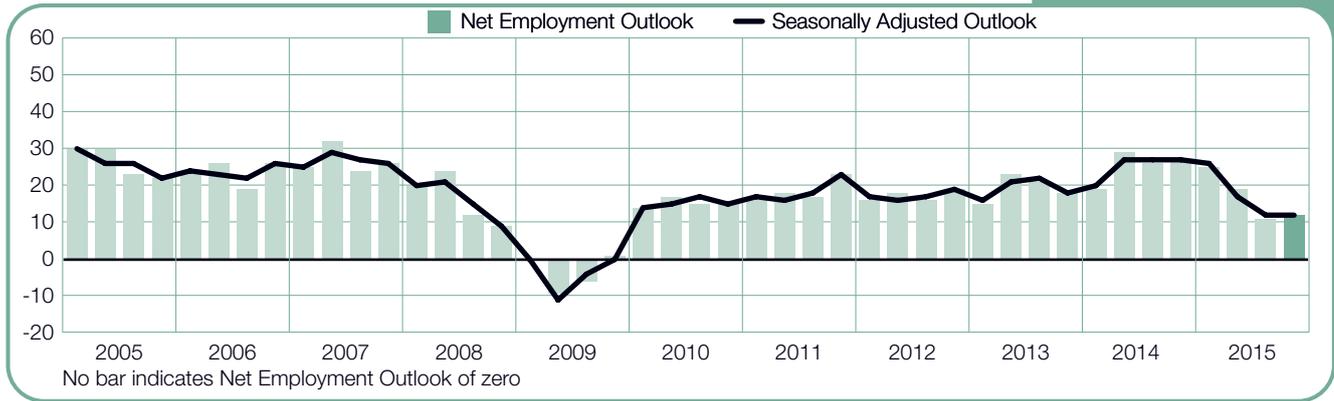
Japan

+19 (+23)%



New Zealand

+12 (+12)%



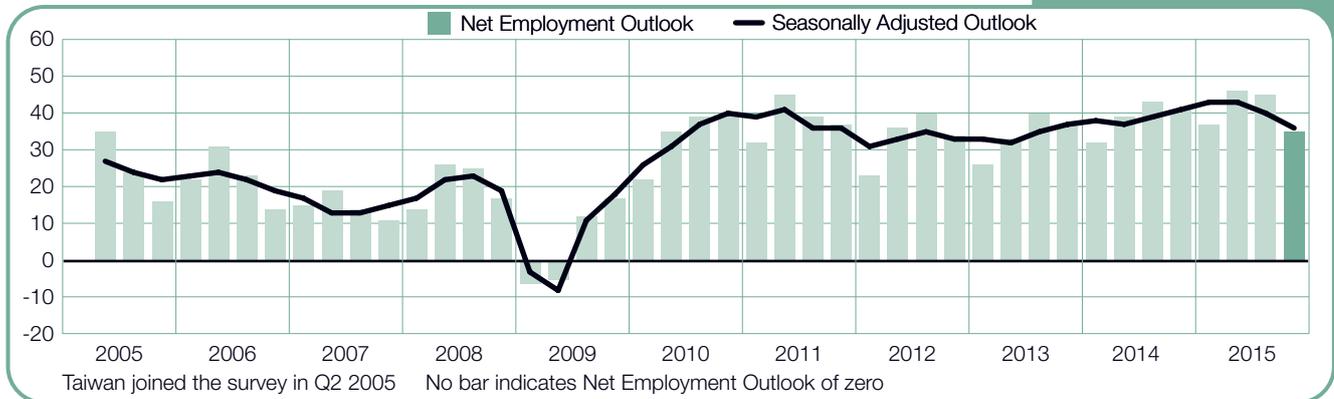
Singapore

+13 (+12)%



Taiwan

+35 (+36)%



About the Survey

The Manpower Employment Outlook Survey is conducted quarterly to measure employers' intentions to increase or decrease the number of employees in their workforces during the next quarter. ManpowerGroup's comprehensive forecast of employer hiring plans has been running for more than 50 years and is one of the most trusted surveys of employment activity in the world. Various factors underpin the success of the Manpower Employment Outlook Survey:

Unique: It is unparalleled in its size, scope, longevity and area of focus.

Projective: The Manpower Employment Outlook Survey is the most extensive, forward-looking employment survey in the world, asking employers to forecast employment over the next quarter. In contrast, other surveys and studies focus on retrospective data to report on what occurred in the past.

Independent: The survey is conducted with a representative sample of employers from throughout the countries and territories in which it is conducted. The survey participants are not derived from ManpowerGroup's customer base.

Robust: The survey is based on interviews with nearly 59,000 public and private employers across 42 countries and territories to measure anticipated employment trends each quarter. This sample allows for analysis to be performed across specific sectors and regions to provide more detailed information.

Focused: For more than five decades the survey has derived all of its information from a single question:

For the Quarter 4 2015 research, all employers participating in the survey worldwide are asked the same question, "How do you anticipate total employment at your location to change in the three months to the end of December 2015 as compared to the current quarter?"

Methodology

The Manpower Employment Outlook Survey is conducted using a validated methodology, in accordance with the highest standards in market research. The survey has been structured to be representative of each national economy. The margin of error for all national, regional and global data is not greater than +/- 3.9%.

In the UK, the national survey includes 2,101 employers. With this number of interviews, the margin of error for the UK survey is +/- 2.1%.

Net Employment Outlook

Throughout this report, we use the term "Net Employment Outlook." This figure is derived by taking the percentage of employers anticipating an increase in hiring activity and subtracting from this the percentage of employers expecting to see a decrease in employment at their location in the next quarter. The result of this calculation is the Net Employment Outlook. Net Employment Outlooks for countries and territories that have accumulated at least 17 quarters of data are reported in a seasonally adjusted format unless otherwise stated.

Seasonal adjustments have been applied to the data for all participating countries except Finland. ManpowerGroup intends to add seasonal adjustments to the data for Finland once the requisite amount of historical data has been compiled. Note that in Quarter 2 2008, ManpowerGroup adopted the TRAMO-SEATS method of seasonal adjustment for data.

About ManpowerGroup™

ManpowerGroup® (NYSE: MAN) is the world's workforce expert, creating innovative workforce solutions for more than 65 years. As workforce experts, we connect more than 600,000 people to meaningful work across a wide range of skills and industries every day. Through our ManpowerGroup family of brands – Manpower®, Experis®, Right Management® and ManpowerGroup® Solutions – we help more than 400,000 clients in 80 countries and territories address their critical talent needs, providing comprehensive solutions to resource, manage and develop talent. In 2015, ManpowerGroup was named one of the World's Most Ethical Companies for the fifth consecutive year and one of Fortune's Most Admired Companies, confirming our position as the most trusted and admired brand in the industry. See how ManpowerGroup makes powering the world of work humanly possible: www.manpowergroup.com

About Manpower UK

Manpower is the global leader in contingent and permanent recruitment workforce solutions. It is part of ManpowerGroup, the world's workforce expert, which creates and delivers high-impact solutions that enable clients to achieve their business goals and enhance their competitiveness.

With a network of offices in cities across the country, Manpower has provided organisations in the UK with a continuum of staffing solutions from the incidental to the strategic for nearly 60 years, working with businesses such as BT, IBM, Royal Mail and Xerox to help them win.

In the Human Age, where talent has replaced access to capital as the key competitive differentiator, Manpower UK leverages its trusted brand to develop a deep talent pool, providing clients with access to the people they need, fast.

Manpower UK creates powerful connections between organisations and the talent they need to enhance their competitiveness and unleash their workforce potential. By creating these powerful connections, we help everybody achieve more than they imagined, and power the world of work.

For more information, see manpower.co.uk

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manpowergroup.co.uk

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